

7/10/2022

→ She

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\frac{1}{2}} y(x)$, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\frac{2}{3}} y(x)$: מבחן היפotenusa (היפotenusa לא יכולה להיות אפס)
 $x^2 y'' + 4 \sin \frac{x}{2} y' + y = 0$ נפתרה על ידי $y(x) \neq 0$ כי

$$a_0 = 2, b_0 = 1 \quad : \quad \lambda(\lambda - 1) + 2\lambda + 1 = 0 \\ \lambda^2 + \lambda + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda_{1,2} = -\frac{1}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i$$

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$$y = A |x|^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left[\cos\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \ln|x| + \varphi\right) (1 + d_1 x + d_2 x^2 + \dots) + \sin\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \ln|x| + \varphi\right) (f_1 x + f_2 x^2 + \dots) \right]$$

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$$\lim x^{\frac{1}{3}} y(x) = \lim x^{\frac{1}{3}} [\dots] = 0$$

27. Fe

$$2(x^2+2x+1)x^2y + (3x^2+2)x^2y - \left(\frac{3}{8}x+2\right)(x+1)y = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\frac{1}{k}} y(x) + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\frac{1}{2k}} y(x) = \text{Nichts zu Ende!}$$

הנתקה: 10% ו- 81% מ- 2022' מ- 2021'.

ג. פסיקת מונה הוגייר או מוגמר.

$\lim x^{\frac{1}{x}} y(x)$, $\lim x^y y(x)$: no rules

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מגנומילר קידום 2

$$2(x+1)^2 x^2 y'' + (3x^2 - 2)x y' - \left(\frac{2}{3}x^2 e^2\right)(x+1)y = 0$$

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$$\boxed{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} y = 0} \quad \text{পরীক্ষা} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(3x^2+2)!}{(8x+2)(x+1)!} \cdot x^{\frac{1}{2}} \underset{x=0}{\rightarrow}$$

$$\boxed{\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} y = 0} \quad \text{পরীক্ষা} \quad x \rightarrow -1 \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(3x^2+2)!}{2x(x+1)} \underset{x=-1}{\rightarrow}$$

$$y'' = t^{\frac{1}{2}} y + 2t^{\frac{3}{2}} y' - y' = -t^{\frac{1}{2}} y \quad : x=t^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad : x=\infty$$

$$(t^{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{2}{t} + 1) \frac{1}{t^{\frac{1}{2}}} (t^{\frac{1}{2}} y + 2t^{\frac{3}{2}} y') + (\frac{3}{t^{\frac{1}{2}}} + 2) \frac{1}{t} (-t^{\frac{1}{2}} y) - (\frac{3}{8t^{\frac{1}{2}}} + 2) (\frac{1}{t^{\frac{1}{2}}} y) = 0$$

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$$\textcircled{4} \quad y \cdot (1+t)^2 \cdot y'(2t+\frac{1}{t}+8) - (\frac{3}{8t^{\frac{1}{2}}} + \frac{19}{8t} + 2)y = 0$$

$$\boxed{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} y = 0} \quad \text{পরীক্ষা} \quad \frac{t(2t+\frac{1}{t}+8)}{2(1+t)^2} \underset{t \rightarrow \infty}{\rightarrow} 0 \quad \frac{t^2(\frac{3}{8t^{\frac{1}{2}}} + \frac{19}{8t} + 2)}{2(1+t)^2} \underset{t \rightarrow \infty}{\rightarrow} 0$$

$$a_0 = 1 \quad b_0 = -1 \quad \text{দেখানো হবে } y = a_0 + b_0 x + \dots$$

$$\lambda(\lambda-1) + \lambda^{-1} = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda^2 - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda = \pm 1$$

$$y = A \cdot (x(1+cx+\dots)) + B \left[\lambda \ln(x(1+cx+\dots)) + x^{1-\lambda}(1+dx, x+\dots) \right]$$

$\lim x^{\frac{1}{2}} y = 0$
$\lim x^{\frac{3}{2}} y = 0$

পরীক্ষা $B=0$ পরীক্ষা দেখার পর

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$r > 0 \quad \lim x^r y(x) = 0 \quad \text{পরীক্ষা দেখার পর}$

$\lim x^{\frac{1}{2}} y = +\infty$
$\lim x^{\frac{3}{2}} y = 0$

পরীক্ষা $B \neq 0$ হলে $x^{\frac{1}{2}} y = 0$ হবে

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$$a_0 = \frac{1}{2} \quad b_0 = -\frac{3}{16} \quad \text{পরীক্ষা } x \rightarrow 0 \quad \lambda(\lambda-1) + \frac{1}{2}\lambda - \frac{3}{16} = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda_{1,2} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4}}}{2} \Rightarrow \lambda_{1,2} = \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$y = A J_0^{\frac{3}{4}}(1+o,t+\dots) + B \left[\alpha \ln(t) J_0^{\frac{3}{4}}(1+o,t+\dots) + J_1^{\frac{3}{4}}(1+o,t+\dots) \right]$$

אם $0 < B < \infty$ אז $y(t) \rightarrow 0$ כ- $t \rightarrow \infty$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} t^{-\frac{1}{3}} y(t) = 0$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} t y(t) = 0$$

$0 < B < \infty$ אם $\alpha > 0$ אז $y(t) \rightarrow 0$ כ- $t \rightarrow \infty$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} t^{-\frac{1}{3}} y(t) = \infty$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} t y(t) = 0$$

3. She

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{\frac{1}{3}} J_0(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{\frac{1}{3}} y_0(x) . /c: 20n8$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{\frac{3}{2}} J_{2.5}(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{-\frac{3}{2}} J_{2.5}(x) . ?$$

$$\forall k \in \mathbb{N} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} J_{k+1}(x) x^{\frac{1}{2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} J_k(x) x^{\frac{1}{2}} . c$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\frac{1}{3}} J_0(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\frac{1}{3}} (1 + o, x + \dots) = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\frac{1}{3}} y_0(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\frac{1}{3}} (\ln x J_0 + \dots) = 0$$

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c

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{-\frac{3}{2}} J_{2.5} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{-\frac{3}{2}} x^{2.5} (c_0 + \dots) = \infty \quad 2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\frac{3}{2}} J_{2.5} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\frac{3}{2}} \left[\frac{J_{2.5} \cos(2.5\pi) - J_{-2.5}}{\sin(2.5\pi)} \right] = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\frac{3}{2}} J_{2.5} = 0 \iff J_{2.5} = (a_0 x^{-2.5} + \dots)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} J_{10}(x) x^{\frac{1}{2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi x}} \cos \left(x + n \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{n^2 - b}{2x} \right) + O(1) \cdot \frac{1}{x^{0.2}} \right] x^{\frac{1}{2}} \stackrel{c}{\leftarrow} 10n, 15$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} J_{10}(x) x^{\frac{1}{2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi x}} \sin \left(x + n \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{n^2 - b}{2x} \right) + O(1) \cdot \frac{1}{x^{0.2}} \right] x^{\frac{1}{2}} = \infty$$