

01/12-2020

דרכי פתרון

90

פונקציות רגולריות

הצגת המשוואה

הצגת הפולינום

$$P\left(\frac{d}{dt}\right)y = 0$$

$$P(\lambda) = \lambda^n + a_1\lambda^{n-1} + \dots + a_n, \quad a_i \in \mathbb{R}$$

פתרון כללי

$$P(\lambda) = \dots (\lambda - \gamma)^m \dots, \quad \gamma \in \mathbb{R}$$

הצגת הפולינום

$$(*) \quad y_h = \dots + e^{\gamma t} (c_1 + c_2 t + \dots + c_m t^{m-1}) + \dots$$

$c_1, c_2, \dots, c_m \in \mathbb{R}$

$L_{\gamma, m}$

הצגת הפולינום
(הצגת הפולינום)

$$P(\lambda) = \dots (\lambda - (\alpha + \beta i)) (\lambda - (\alpha - \beta i)) + \dots$$

$$(**) \quad y_h = \dots + e^{\alpha t} \left[\cos(\beta t) (c_1 + c_2 t + \dots + c_m t^{m-1}) + \sin(\beta t) (d_1 + d_2 t + \dots + d_m t^{m-1}) \right] + \dots$$

הצגת הפולינום
 $c_1, \dots, c_m, d_1, \dots, d_m \in \mathbb{R}$

$L_{\alpha \pm \beta i, m}$

הצגת הפולינום

$\alpha = \gamma, \beta = 0$ כאשר

הצגת הפולינום

הצגת הפולינום

הצגת הפולינום

2) INI כד, כל $k \in \mathbb{N}$ 91

$$P\left(\frac{d}{dt}\right)y = b(t) = e^{\alpha t} \left[\cos(\beta t) (f_1 + \dots + f_k t^{k-1}) + \sin(\beta t) (g_1 + \dots + g_k t^{k-1}) \right]$$

$\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}, f_k, g_k \in \mathbb{R}$

2) INI, כל $k \geq 1, \beta \neq 0, \beta = 0$ פירוק יש

$P(\alpha + \beta i) = 0 \Rightarrow$ $\alpha + \beta i$ עולה $\beta \in \mathbb{R}$ $\alpha = -m$ (ר"ר) \Rightarrow resonance

$\sin(\beta t) \cdot g_k \neq 0$ כל $f_k \neq 0$ ע ר"ר k ו k

$y = y_h + y_p$
 המעט 'גדול' y_p

(ע"ר) $\alpha \neq 0$ \Rightarrow y_p $\alpha \neq 0$ \Rightarrow y_p $\alpha \neq 0$ \Rightarrow y_p

$$y_p = t^m e^{\alpha t} \left[\cos(\beta t) (\tilde{f}_1 + \dots + \tilde{f}_k t^{k-1}) + \sin(\beta t) (\tilde{g}_1 + \dots + \tilde{g}_k t^{k-1}) \right]$$

$y_p \in t^m L_{\alpha + \beta i, k}$

הוא k $\alpha \neq 0$ \Rightarrow y_p $\alpha \neq 0$ \Rightarrow y_p

$P\left(\frac{d}{dt}\right)y = y^{(7)} + 2y^{(5)} + y^{(3)} = t^2 + t \cos t + t + \sin t$ כנ"ר

$P(\lambda) = \lambda^3 (\lambda^2 + 1)^2 = \lambda^7 + 2\lambda^5 + \lambda^3$

$y = c_1 + c_2 t + c_3 t^2 + \cos t (c_4 + c_5 t) + \sin t (c_6 + c_7 t)$
 $c_1, \dots, c_7 \in \mathbb{R}$ \Rightarrow y_h \Rightarrow y_p

$y_p = t^3 (d_1 + d_2 t + d_3 t^2) + t^2 [\cos t (d_4 + d_5 t) + \sin t (d_6 + d_7 t)]$
 $d_1, \dots, d_7 \in \mathbb{R}$

1716 P11 → 78N

$\dot{y} = Ay + B(t), y = y_h + y_p$

$y_h = e^{At} C, C = y(0)$

$\begin{cases} \dot{y}_1 = y_2 \\ \dot{y}_2 = y_3 \\ \dot{y}_3 = y_1 - 3y_2 + 3y_3 \end{cases} = Ay, A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$

~~e^{At}~~ ... $\chi_{13} \text{nd}$

$\ddot{y}_1 - 3\dot{y}_1 + 3y_1 - y_1 = 0, y_2 = \dot{y}_1, y_3 = \ddot{y}_1$

$p(\lambda) = \lambda^3 - 3\lambda^2 + 3\lambda - 1 = (\lambda - 1)^3$

$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ \dot{y}_1 \\ \ddot{y}_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} c_1 e^t + c_2 t e^t + c_3 t^2 e^t \\ (c_1 + c_2) e^t + (c_2 + 2c_3) t e^t + c_3 t^2 e^t \\ (c_1 + 2c_2 + 2c_3) e^t + (c_2 + 4c_3) t e^t + c_3 t^2 e^t \end{pmatrix}$

$\begin{cases} \dot{y}_1 = y_2 \\ \dot{y}_2 = y_3 \\ \dot{y}_3 = -y_2 \end{cases} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} y, e^{At}$

→ ex) $\kappa d - 70, 1$ | 17-3 93

→ 713, 2

$$\ddot{y}_1 + \dot{y}_1 = 0 \quad \left[\left(\frac{d}{dt} \right)^3 + \frac{d}{dt} \right] y_1 = 0$$

$$p(\lambda) = \lambda(\lambda^2 + 1) \quad \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2} + I_0 \right) y_1 = 0$$

$$y_1 = y_1 = C_1 + C_2 \cos t + C_3 \sin t$$

$$\dot{y}_1 = y_2 = 0 - C_2 \sin t + C_3 \cos t$$

$$\ddot{y}_1 = y_3 = 0 - C_2 \cos t - C_3 \sin t$$

→ p, $t=0$ → 3

$$\begin{array}{l}
 C_1 + C_2 = y_1(0) \\
 C_3 = y_2(0) \\
 -C_2 - C_3 = y_3(0)
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{l}
 C_1 = y_1(0) + y_2(0) + y_3(0) \\
 C_2 = -y_2(0) - y_3(0)
 \end{array}
 \right.$$

$$y_1 = \underbrace{y_1(0) + y_2(0) + y_3(0)}_{\text{p. 3 w}} - \underbrace{y_2(0) \cos t - y_3(0) \cos t}_{\text{p. 3 w}} + \underbrace{y_2(0) \sin t}_{\text{p. 3 w}}$$

$$y_2 = \underbrace{(y_2(0) + y_3(0)) \sin t}_{\text{p. 3 w}} + \underbrace{y_2(0) \cos t}_{\text{p. 3 w}}$$

$$y_3 = \underbrace{y_2(0) \cos t + y_3(0) \cos t}_{\text{p. 3 w}} - \underbrace{y_2(0) \sin t}_{\text{p. 3 w}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 - \cos t + \sin t & 1 - \cos t \\ 0 & \sin t + \cos t & \sin t \\ 0 & \cos t - \sin t & \cos t \end{pmatrix}}_{e^{At}} \begin{pmatrix} y_1(0) \\ y_2(0) \\ y_3(0) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{y}_1 = y_2 \\ \dot{y}_2 = -y_1 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \ddot{y}_1 + y_1 = 0$$

KN 219

94

$$y_1 = C_1 \cos t + C_2 \sin t$$

$$\dot{y}_1 = y_2 = C_1(-\sin t) + C_2(\cos t)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos t & \sin t \\ -\sin t & \cos t \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C_1 \\ C_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos t & \sin t \\ -\sin t & \cos t \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} y_1(0) \\ y_2(0) \end{pmatrix}$$

! תאק קודא ון דאע'א קאד - $\exp\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} t\right)$

ע'א קאד ון דאע'א קאד KN 219

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{y}_1 \\ \dot{y}_2 \\ \dot{y}_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix}, \quad y(0) = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y(t) = e^{At} y(0) = \begin{pmatrix} e^{5t} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos t & \sin t \\ 0 & -\sin t & \cos t \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

ע'א קאד ון דאע'א קאד
ע'א קאד ון דאע'א קאד

$$\ddot{y} = Ay + B(t), \quad y = y_h + y_p = e^{At} c + y_p(t)$$

$y \in \mathbb{R}^n, A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n} \quad c = y(0)$

$\lambda \in \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow \delta \in \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow \delta \in \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow \delta \in \mathbb{R}$ 95
 $\rho'' \Rightarrow \rho \parallel \rho \Rightarrow \rho \Rightarrow \rho \Rightarrow \rho$

$$B(t) = e^{\alpha t} \left[\cos(\beta t) (f_1 + f_2 t + \dots + f_k t^{k-1}) + \sin(\beta t) (g_1 + g_2 t + \dots + g_k t^{k-1}) \right] \in \mathbb{L}_{\alpha + \beta i, k}^n$$

$f_k \neq 0, k$
 $\sin \beta t, g_k \neq 0$

$f_1, \dots, f_k, g_1, \dots, g_k \in \mathbb{R}$

m multiplicity, characteristic polynomial, eigenvalues roots

\dots

$$y_p(t) = e^{\alpha t} \left[\cos(\beta t) (\tilde{f}_1 + \tilde{f}_2 t + \dots + \tilde{f}_{k+m} t^{k+m-1}) + \sin(\beta t) (\tilde{g}_1 + \tilde{g}_2 t + \dots + \tilde{g}_{k+m} t^{k+m-1}) \right]$$

$y_p \in \mathbb{L}_{\alpha + \beta i, k+m}^n$

\dots

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{y}_1 \\ \dot{y}_2 \\ \dot{y}_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} e^{5t} \\ t + t \sin t \\ \cos t \end{pmatrix}$$

$y = y_h + y_p = e^{At} K + y_p$

$P(\lambda) = (\lambda - 5)(\lambda^2 + 1)$
 $(= -\det(A - \lambda I))$

$y_p = d_1 + d_2 t + e^{5t}(d_1 + d_2 t) + \cos t (d_3 + d_4 t + d_5 t^2) + \sin t (d_6 + d_7 t + d_8 t^2)$

$d_1, \dots, d_8 \in \mathbb{R}^3$
 \dots

96
 24 סדרים
 24 סדרים
 3 סדרים
 24 סדרים
 3 סדרים

24 סדרים
 3 סדרים
 24 סדרים
 3 סדרים

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} e^t \\ t \end{pmatrix}$$

$y = y_h + y_p$, $P(\lambda) = \lambda^2 - (2-2)\lambda - 4 + 3 = \lambda^2 - 1$
 $\lambda = 1, -1$

$\lambda = 1$ $\begin{pmatrix} 2-1 & -1 \\ 3 & -2-1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} = 0$ $y_1 - y_2 = 0$ $e_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$\lambda = -1$ $\begin{pmatrix} 2+1 & -1 \\ 3 & -2+1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} = 0$ $3y_1 - y_2 = 0$ $e_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$

$y_h = C_1 e_1 e^t + C_2 e_2 e^{-t}$

$$y_h = c_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} e^t + c_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} e^{-t}$$

~~90~~
97

$$B(t) = \begin{pmatrix} e^t \\ t \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} e^t \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ t \end{pmatrix} \in \underbrace{L_{1,1}}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{eigen}}} + L_{0,2}$$

$$y_p = y_{p1} + y_{p2}, \quad y_{p1} \in L_{1,2}, \quad y_{p2} \in L_{0,2}$$

$$y_{p1} = \begin{pmatrix} d_1 + d_2 t \\ f_1 + f_2 t \end{pmatrix} e^t, \quad y_{p2} = \begin{pmatrix} d_3 + d_4 t \\ f_3 + f_4 t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\dot{y}_{p1} = \begin{pmatrix} d_1 + d_2 + d_2 t \\ f_1 + f_2 + f_2 t \end{pmatrix} e^t, \quad \dot{y}_{p2} = \begin{pmatrix} d_4 \\ f_4 \end{pmatrix}$$

aus y_{p1} und y_{p2}

$$e^t \begin{pmatrix} d_1 + d_2 + d_2 t \\ f_1 + f_2 + f_2 t \end{pmatrix} = e^t \begin{pmatrix} 2(d_1 + d_2 t) - (f_1 + f_2 t) \\ 3(d_1 + d_2 t) - 2(f_1 + f_2 t) \end{pmatrix} + e^t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} d_1 + d_2 + d_2 t = 2d_1 - f_1 + 1 + (2d_2 - f_2)t \\ f_1 + f_2 + f_2 t = 3d_1 - 2f_1 + (3d_2 - 2f_2)t \end{cases}$$

$$t^0 \begin{cases} d_1 + d_2 = 2d_1 - f_1 + 1 \\ f_1 + f_2 = 3d_1 - 2f_1 \end{cases}$$

$$t^1 \begin{cases} d_2 = 2d_2 - f_2 \\ f_2 = 3d_2 - 2f_2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -d_1 + d_2 + f_1 &= 1 \\ -d_2 + f_2 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$-3d_1 + 3f_1 + f_2 = 0$$

$$-3d_2 + 3f_2 = 0 \Rightarrow d_2 = f_2$$

(98)

$$*(-3) \begin{cases} -d_1 + d_2 + f_1 = 1 \\ -3d_1 + d_2 + 3f_1 = 0 \end{cases} \leftarrow \begin{cases} 3f_1 + f_2 = 0 \\ d_2 = f_2 \end{cases}$$

$$-2d_2 = -3, \quad f_2 = d_2 = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\begin{cases} -d_1 + f_1 = -\frac{1}{2} \\ -d_1 + f_1 = -\frac{1}{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} f_1 = 0 \\ d_1 = \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$y_{p1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2}t \\ \frac{3}{2}t \end{pmatrix} e^t$$

$$y_{p2} = \begin{pmatrix} d_3 + d_4 t \\ f_3 + f_4 t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} d_4 \\ f_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2(d_3 + d_4 t) - (f_3 + f_4 t) \\ 3(d_3 + d_4 t) - 2(f_3 + f_4 t) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y_{p2} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{2} - t \\ \frac{5}{4} - 2t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y_{p2} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{2} - t \\ \frac{5}{4} - 2t \end{pmatrix}$$

∴ סך הכל

$$y = c_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} e^t + c_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} e^{-t}$$

$$+ \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2}t \\ \frac{3}{2}t \end{pmatrix} e^t + \begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{2} + t \\ \frac{5}{4} + 2t \end{pmatrix}$$

$c_1, c_2 \in \mathbb{R}$
 $\begin{pmatrix} C \\ C \end{pmatrix}$
 $\begin{pmatrix} C \\ C \end{pmatrix}$

$\dot{y} = Ay + B(t), y \in \mathbb{R}^5$

$KN \geq 18$ (99)

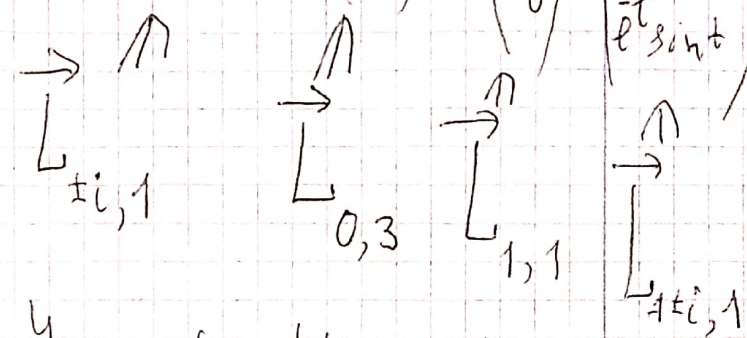
$\det(A - \lambda I) = -(\lambda - 1)(\lambda^2 + 2\lambda + 2)^2$

$B(t) = \begin{pmatrix} \cos t \\ t \\ e^t \\ t^2 \\ e^t \sin t \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos t \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ t \\ 0 \\ t^2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ et \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ et \sin t \end{pmatrix}$

סדרה

	1	$-1 \pm i$
1)1)	1	2

~~$y_p \in \mathbb{R}$~~



$y_p = y_{p1} + y_{p2} + y_{p3} + y_{p4}$

$y_{p1} = d_1 \cos t + d_2 \sin t$ 0) 157 | k

$y_{p2} = d_3 + d_4 t + d_5 t^2$ 0) 157 | k

$y_{p3} = e^t (d_6 + d_7 t) \in L_{1,2}$ 0) 157 e'

הנה מס' ספרה נהגה סדרה

$y_{p4} = e^{-t} \left[\cos t (d_8 + d_9 t + d_{10} t^2) + \sin t (d_{11} + d_{12} t + d_{13} t^2) \right] \in L_{-1 \pm i, 3}$ 0) 157

1) 5.13 = 65 k13 נסח q' 73 (100) 70
 ס' ד' נ' ו' נ' ו' נ'

אם $y \in \mathbb{R}^3$ אז $\frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} = -y$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{y}_1 = y_2 \\ \dot{y}_2 = y_3 + e^t \\ \dot{y}_3 = -y_1 - 2y_2 - 3y_3 \end{cases}$$

אם $y \in \mathbb{R}^3$ אז $\frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} = -y$ (אם $y_1 = y_2 = y_3 = 0$)
אם $y \in \mathbb{R}^3$ אז $\frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} = -y + e^t$ (אם $y_1 = y_2 = y_3 = 0$)

$$\ddot{y}_1 = -y_1 - 2\dot{y}_1$$

$$\ddot{y}_1 + 2\dot{y}_1 + y_1 = 0 \quad y_1 = e^{-t} [c_1 + c_2 t]$$

$$y_2 = \dot{y}_1, \quad y_3 = \ddot{y}_1$$

$$\ddot{y}_3 = y_3 + e^t, \quad \text{אם } y_1 = y_2 = 0$$

$$\ddot{y}_3 = \dot{y}_3 + e^t, \quad \text{אם } y_1 = y_2 = 0$$

$$\dot{y}_1 = y_2, \quad \dot{y}_2 = \dot{y}_3 = \ddot{y}_1$$

$$\ddot{y}_3 = -y_1 - 3y_2 - 3\ddot{y}_3 + 3e^t + e^t$$

$$\ddot{y}_1 + 3\dot{y}_1 + 3y_1 = 4e^t \quad | \rightarrow \delta$$

$$y_1 = e^{-t} (c_1 + c_2 t + c_3 t^2) + y_p$$

$$y_p = d e^t \quad \text{אם } y_1 = y_2 = y_3 = 0$$

$$d(1+3+3+1)e^t = 4e^t \quad d = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$y_1 = e^{-t}(c_1 + c_2 t + c_3 t^2) + \frac{1}{2} e^t$$

310 96

$$y_2 = \dot{y}_1 = e^{-t}(c_2 + 2c_3 t - c_1 - c_2 t - c_3 t^2) + \frac{1}{2} e^t$$

101

$$= e^{-t}(c_2 + (2c_3 - c_2)t - c_3 t^2) + \frac{1}{2} e^t$$

$$y_3 = \ddot{y}_3 - e^t = \ddot{y}_1 - e^t =$$

$$= e^{-t}(2c_3 - c_2 - 2c_3 t - c_2 + c_1 - (2c_3 - c_2)t + c_3 t^2) + \frac{1}{2} e^t - e^t$$

$$\dot{y} = Ay + B(t), \quad B(t) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{K.N. 219}$$

$$P\left(\frac{d}{dt}\right)z = b(t), \quad y \in \mathbb{R}^7, \quad z \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$-\det(A - \lambda I) = P(\lambda) = \lambda^2(\lambda + 1)(\lambda^2 + 4\lambda + 5)^2$$

$$y \mid z \in \mathbb{C} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} 1, 2, 3 \\ 1, 2, 3 \end{matrix} \mid \begin{matrix} 1, 2, 3 \\ 1, 2, 3 \end{matrix} \mid \begin{matrix} 1, 2, 3 \\ 1, 2, 3 \end{matrix}$$

$$b(t) = \begin{pmatrix} te^{-t} + t \\ e^{-2t} \sin t \\ te^t + 1 \\ -te^{-2t} \sin t \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{PK}$$

$$z_p(t) = (d_1 + d_2 t)e^t + te^{-t}(d_3 + d_4 t)$$

1, 2, 3, 4

$$+ t^2(d_5 + d_6 t) + t^2 e^{-2t} [\cos t(d_7 + d_8 t) + \sin t(d_9 + d_{10} t)]$$

$d_1, \dots, d_{10} \in \mathbb{R}$

$m=2$

$m=2$

$\vec{f}_j \in \mathbb{R}^7$

$$y_p(t) = \left(\vec{f}_1 + \vec{f}_2 t \right) e^t + e^{-t} \left(\vec{f}_3 + \vec{f}_4 t + \vec{f}_5 t^2 \right) + \vec{f}_6 + \vec{f}_7 t + \vec{f}_8 t^2 + \vec{f}_9 t^3 + e^{-2t} [\cos t (\vec{f}_{10} + \vec{f}_{11} t + \vec{f}_{12} t^2 + \vec{f}_{13} t^3) + \sin t (\vec{f}_{14} + \vec{f}_{15} t + \vec{f}_{16} t^2 + \vec{f}_{17} t^3)]$$

$$\dot{y} = A(t)y + B(t), y \in \mathbb{R}^n, A, B$$

$$y_h = \Phi(t)C$$

נניח שיש לנו n פתרונות בסיסיים $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_n$ של המשוואה הומוגנית $\dot{y} = A(t)y$.
 כלומר $\varphi_i \in \mathbb{R}^n$

$$\Phi(t) = (\varphi_1(t), \dots, \varphi_n(t)), C = \begin{pmatrix} c_1 \\ c_2 \\ \vdots \\ c_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y_h(t) = c_1 \varphi_1(t) + c_2 \varphi_2(t) + \dots + c_n \varphi_n(t)$$

נניח שיש לנו n פתרונות בסיסיים $\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \dots, \varphi_n$ של המשוואה הומוגנית $\dot{y} = A(t)y$.
 כלומר $\varphi_i \in \mathbb{R}^n$

fundamental solutions

Wronskian

$$W[\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \dots, \varphi_n](t) = \det \Phi(t) \neq 0$$

נניח שיש לנו n פתרונות בסיסיים $\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \dots, \varphi_n$ של המשוואה הומוגנית $\dot{y} = A(t)y$.
 כלומר $\varphi_i \in \mathbb{R}^n$

fundamental matrix

$$y = y_h + y_p = \Phi(t)C + y_p(t)$$

$$y_p(t) = \Phi(t)\tilde{C}(t), \tilde{C}(t)$$

המשוואות הדיפרנציאליות הן $\dot{y} = A y + B$ 103

$$\dot{\psi}_j = A(t) \psi_j, \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$\Rightarrow \dot{\Phi} = (\dot{\psi}_1 \dots \dot{\psi}_n) = ((A\psi_1) \dots (A\psi_n)) = A\Phi$$

$$\boxed{\dot{\Phi} = A(t)\Phi}$$

כלומר $y_p = \Phi(t)\tilde{C}(t)$ נניח

$$(\Phi\tilde{C})' = A\Phi\tilde{C} + B$$

$$\Phi\dot{\tilde{C}} + \dot{\Phi}\tilde{C} = A\Phi\tilde{C} + B$$

$$\Phi\dot{\tilde{C}} + A\Phi\tilde{C} = A\Phi\tilde{C} + B$$

$$\Phi\dot{\tilde{C}} = B$$

$$\dot{\tilde{C}}(t) = \Phi(t)^{-1} B(t)$$

$$\boxed{\tilde{C}(t) = \int_{t_0}^t \Phi(s)^{-1} B(s) ds}$$

המשוואות הדיפרנציאליות הן $\dot{y} = A y + B$

המשוואות הדיפרנציאליות הן $\dot{y} = A y + B$

$$y = \underbrace{\Phi(t)C}_{y_h} + \underbrace{\Phi(t) \int_{t_0}^t \Phi(s)^{-1} B(s) ds}_{y_p}$$

$$y(t_0) = \xi$$

$$\Phi(t_0)C + 0 = \xi \Rightarrow C = \Phi(t_0)^{-1} \xi$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{y}_1 \\ \dot{y}_2 \end{pmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -2 \end{pmatrix}}_A \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} e^t \\ t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y_1(0) = 0$$

$$y_2(0) = 2$$

(1, 1) (1, 2) (1, 3) (1, 4) (1, 5) (1, 6) (1, 7) (1, 8) (1, 9) (1, 10) (1, 11) (1, 12) (1, 13) (1, 14) (1, 15) (1, 16) (1, 17) (1, 18) (1, 19) (1, 20) (1, 21) (1, 22) (1, 23) (1, 24) (1, 25) (1, 26) (1, 27) (1, 28) (1, 29) (1, 30) (1, 31) (1, 32) (1, 33) (1, 34) (1, 35) (1, 36) (1, 37) (1, 38) (1, 39) (1, 40) (1, 41) (1, 42) (1, 43) (1, 44) (1, 45) (1, 46) (1, 47) (1, 48) (1, 49) (1, 50) (1, 51) (1, 52) (1, 53) (1, 54) (1, 55) (1, 56) (1, 57) (1, 58) (1, 59) (1, 60) (1, 61) (1, 62) (1, 63) (1, 64) (1, 65) (1, 66) (1, 67) (1, 68) (1, 69) (1, 70) (1, 71) (1, 72) (1, 73) (1, 74) (1, 75) (1, 76) (1, 77) (1, 78) (1, 79) (1, 80) (1, 81) (1, 82) (1, 83) (1, 84) (1, 85) (1, 86) (1, 87) (1, 88) (1, 89) (1, 90) (1, 91) (1, 92) (1, 93) (1, 94) (1, 95) (1, 96) (1, 97) (1, 98) (1, 99) (1, 100)

$$y = y_h + y_p$$

$$P(\lambda) = \lambda^2 - 1, \lambda_{1,2} = 1, -1$$

$$\lambda = 1, e_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \lambda = -1, e_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y_h = c_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} e^t + c_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} e^{-t} = \begin{pmatrix} e^t & e^{-t} \\ e^t & 3e^{-t} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c_1 \\ c_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\Rightarrow \Phi(t) = e^{At}, \Phi(0) = I$

$$y_h = \Phi(t) y_h(0) \quad (\Leftrightarrow \Phi(0) = I)$$

... (1, 2) (1, 3) (1, 4) (1, 5) (1, 6) (1, 7) (1, 8) (1, 9) (1, 10) (1, 11) (1, 12) (1, 13) (1, 14) (1, 15) (1, 16) (1, 17) (1, 18) (1, 19) (1, 20) (1, 21) (1, 22) (1, 23) (1, 24) (1, 25) (1, 26) (1, 27) (1, 28) (1, 29) (1, 30) (1, 31) (1, 32) (1, 33) (1, 34) (1, 35) (1, 36) (1, 37) (1, 38) (1, 39) (1, 40) (1, 41) (1, 42) (1, 43) (1, 44) (1, 45) (1, 46) (1, 47) (1, 48) (1, 49) (1, 50) (1, 51) (1, 52) (1, 53) (1, 54) (1, 55) (1, 56) (1, 57) (1, 58) (1, 59) (1, 60) (1, 61) (1, 62) (1, 63) (1, 64) (1, 65) (1, 66) (1, 67) (1, 68) (1, 69) (1, 70) (1, 71) (1, 72) (1, 73) (1, 74) (1, 75) (1, 76) (1, 77) (1, 78) (1, 79) (1, 80) (1, 81) (1, 82) (1, 83) (1, 84) (1, 85) (1, 86) (1, 87) (1, 88) (1, 89) (1, 90) (1, 91) (1, 92) (1, 93) (1, 94) (1, 95) (1, 96) (1, 97) (1, 98) (1, 99) (1, 100)

$$y_p = \Phi(t) \tilde{c}(t) \Rightarrow \Phi \dot{\tilde{c}} + \dot{\Phi} \tilde{c} = A \Phi \tilde{c} + B$$

$$\tilde{c} = \Phi^{-1} B$$

$$y_p = \begin{pmatrix} e^t & e^{-t} \\ e^t & 3e^{-t} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{c}_1(t) \\ \tilde{c}_2(t) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \tilde{c}_1 \\ \tilde{c}_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} e^t & e^{-t} \\ e^t & 3e^{-t} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} e^t \\ t \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 3e^{-t} & -e^{-t} \\ -e^t & e^t \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e^t \\ t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{c}_1 = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{2} t e^{-t}$$

$$\tilde{c}_2 = -\frac{1}{2} e^{2t} + \frac{1}{2} t e^t$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \frac{1}{ad-bc} \begin{pmatrix} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{e}_1 = \int_0^t \left(\frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{2} s e^{-s} \right) ds = \frac{3}{2} t + \frac{1}{2} \left[s e^{-s} \right]_0^t - \int_0^t e^{-s} ds$$

$$\tilde{c}_1 = \frac{3}{2} t - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-t} + \frac{1}{2} t e^{-t}$$

(105)

$$\tilde{c}_2 = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^t (3e^{-s} - e^{2s}) ds = -\frac{1}{4} e^{2t} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} s e^{s/t} - \frac{1}{2} \int_0^t e^{-3s} ds$$

$$\tilde{c}_2 = -\frac{1}{4} e^{2t} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} t e^t - \frac{1}{2} e^t + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} e^{2t} - \frac{1}{2} e^t + \frac{1}{2} t e^t + \frac{3}{4}$$

$$y = c_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} e^t + c_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} e^{-t} + \begin{pmatrix} e^t & e^{-t} \\ e^t & 3e^{-t} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2}t + \frac{1}{2}t e^{-t} + \frac{1}{2}e^{-t} \\ \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4}e^{2t} + \frac{1}{2}t e^t - \frac{1}{2}e^t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y = c_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} e^t + c_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} e^{-t} + \begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{4} t e^t - \frac{3}{4} e^t + \frac{3}{4} e^{-t} + t \\ \frac{3}{2} t e^t - \frac{5}{4} e^t + \frac{9}{4} e^{-t} + 2t - 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

הערות נוספות

הערות נוספות

$$y(0) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \Phi(0) C + 0 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} e^0 & e^0 \\ e^0 & 3e^0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c_1 \\ c_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} c_1 \\ c_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

הערות נוספות