

11/03-2021 2 דק 377

Lyapunov $(\exists \epsilon > 0 \text{ } \forall \delta > 0 \text{ } \exists \eta > 0 \text{ } \forall x_0 \text{ } \|x_0\| < \eta \implies \|x(t)\| < \epsilon \text{ } \forall t > 0)$

129

$$\dot{x} = f(x) = Ax + o(\|x\|) \quad (x_0 = 0)$$

$$\text{ערכים עצמיים } \in \text{Spec } A \subset \mathbb{C}$$

הקדמה והוכחה

δ פונקציה קווי $A > 0$ (מינוס)
 $A^T P + P A = -Q, \quad Q > 0$
 סימטרית

$V(x) = x^T P x \quad \rightarrow \delta(x)$

$\dot{V} = \dot{x}^T P x + x^T P \dot{x} =$
 $= (x^T A^T + \theta^T(x)) P x + x^T P (A x + \theta(x))$

$= x^T (A^T P + P A) x + \underbrace{x^T P \theta(x) + \theta^T(x) P x}_{\theta(\|x\|^2)}$

$x=0 \Rightarrow \dot{V}=0$
 $x \neq 0, \quad e = \frac{x}{\|x\|}, \quad \|e\|=1$

$\dot{V} = \|x\|^2 [e^T (-Q) e + \theta(1)] < 0$

$e^T (-Q) e \leq -\varepsilon < 0$

$|\theta(x)| \leq \frac{\varepsilon}{2}$

$\frac{\varepsilon}{2} N \mid \varepsilon N$

מ.ש.מ.

בקרה סינוארית

המושג המיושם הוא controllability
 ייתכן שיהיו מספר נק' במרחב הסיטור
 מספר נק' אחרים ורק במרחב (מ/ן)

$\dot{x} = f(t, x, u) \quad (t_0, x_0) \xrightarrow{u(t)} (t_1, x_1)$

$\dot{x} = Ax + Bu, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}^n, \quad u \in \mathbb{R}^m$
 (Kalman) 62EM

Controllability $\Leftrightarrow \text{rank}[B, AB, \dots, A^{n-1}B] = n$

$W = [B \ AB \ \dots \ A^{n-1}B]$ controllability matrix
 $\Rightarrow n > 1 \Rightarrow$

$x(0) = x_0, \quad t_0 = 0$ 1))

$x(t) = x_h + x_p, \quad x_p = e^{At} c(t)$
 $x_h = e^{At} x(0), \quad x_p = e^{At} c(t)$

~~$Ae^{At}c + e^{At}\dot{c} = Ae^{At}c + Bu$~~

$\dot{c} = e^{-At}Bu(t), \quad c = \int_0^t e^{-As}Bu(s)ds + c_0$

$x_p = e^{At} \int_0^t e^{-As}Bu(s)ds = \int_0^t e^{A(t-s)}Bu(s)ds$

$x(t) = e^{At}x_0 + \int_0^t e^{A(t-s)}Bu(s)ds$ 1, 2, 3

$x_1 = e^{At_1}x_0 + \int_0^{t_1} e^{A(t_1-s)}Bu(s)ds$

$x_1 = x_1 - e^{At_1}x_0 \Rightarrow x_1 = \int_0^{t_1} e^{A(t_1-s)}Bu(s)ds$

$\int_0^{t_1} e^{A(t_1-s)}Bu(s)ds$

$\text{rank } W < n \Rightarrow \exists c \in \mathbb{R}^n \text{ s.t. } c^T W = 0$
 $c^T \neq 0, \quad c^T W = 0$

$0 = c^T \int_0^t e^{A(t-s)}Bu(s)ds = \int_0^t c^T (I + \frac{A}{1!}(t-s) + \dots) Bu(s)ds$

$c^T x(t) = \int_0^t c^T e^{A(t-s)}Bu(s)ds = \int_0^t c^T (I + \frac{A}{1!}(t-s) + \dots) Bu(s)ds$

Hamilton-Cayley (6) 15

$$P(A) = 0 \Rightarrow A^n + a_1 A^{n-1} + \dots + a_n I = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow C^T x(0) = 0 \Rightarrow C^T x(t) = 0$$

Rank $W = n \Rightarrow$ controllability 2

$$x(t) = \int_0^{t_1} e^{A(t-s)} B u(s) ds$$

$$u(s) = B^T e^{A^T(t-s)} \xi \quad \xi \in \mathbb{R}^m$$

$$x_1 = \int_0^{t_1} \underbrace{e^{A(t-s)} B}_{n \times m} \underbrace{B^T e^{A^T(t-s)}}_{m \times n} ds \xi$$

Gramian G
 $G^T = G$

$$\xi^T G \xi = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\xi^T G \xi = \int_0^{t_1} \xi^T e^{A^T(t-s)} B B^T e^{A(t-s)} \xi ds = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \xi^T e^{A^T(t-s)} B = 0 \quad \forall s \in [0, t_1]$$

$$\xi^T e^{As} B = 0 \quad \forall s \in [0, t_1]$$

$$s=0 \Rightarrow \xi^T B = 0$$

$$\xi^T e^{As} B \Big|_{s=0} = \xi^T B = 0$$

$$\frac{d}{ds} \xi^T e^{As} B \Big|_{s=0} = \xi^T A B = 0$$

$$\text{more } \xi^T W = 0 \leftarrow \text{d.e.N}$$

~~$$\xi^T A^s B = \xi^T B = 0$$~~

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = x_1 + x_2 \\ \dot{x}_2 = 5x_2 + 2x_3 + u \\ \dot{x}_3 = -x_2 + x_3 \end{cases}, \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

1) + 3) : $(x_1 + x_3)' = (x_1 + x_3) \Rightarrow$ controllability / $x_1 + x_3 = 0 \Rightarrow$ $\neq 0$

$$W = [B, AB, A^2B] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 6 \\ 1 & 5 & 23 \\ 0 & -1 & -6 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \text{rank } W = 2 < 3$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = x_1 + x_2 \\ \dot{x}_2 = 5x_2 + 2x_3 + u \\ \dot{x}_3 = x_1 - x_2 + x_3 \end{cases}, \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 6 \\ 1 & 5 & 23 \\ 0 & -1 & -5 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \text{rank} = 3 \quad \text{Controllability}$$

Brunovsky system

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = x_2 \\ \dot{x}_2 = x_3 \\ \dots \\ \dot{x}_n = x_{n-1} + u \end{cases}, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \dots \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ \dots \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \text{rank } W = n$$

\Rightarrow (67d) 60, 713, 215 \Rightarrow 1, 2, 3

$$\dot{x}_n = d_0 x_1 + \dots + d_{n-1} x_n + u \quad x_1^{(n)} - d_{n-1} x_1^{(n-1)} - \dots - d_0 x_1 = u$$

controllable

Controllability form

SISO single input - single output

MIMO multi-input multi-output ; $\delta \parallel e, \delta$

$$B = b \in \mathbb{R}^n, m=1$$

~~$P(\lambda) = \det(I - \lambda A)$~~ Hamilton-Cayley $\subset \mathbb{C} \in \mathbb{N}$
 $P(\lambda) = \det(A - \lambda I) (-1)^n = \det(\lambda I - A)$

$$P(A) = 0, p(\lambda) = \lambda^n + \alpha_{n-1} \lambda^{n-1} + \dots + \alpha_0$$

$$A^n + \alpha_{n-1} A^{n-1} + \dots + \alpha_0 I = 0$$

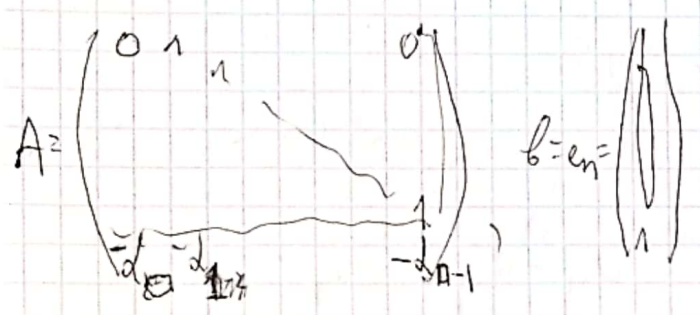
$[b, Ab, \dots, A^{n-1}b]$ \rightarrow no δ exists \rightarrow $\delta \parallel e, \delta$
 \rightarrow $\delta \parallel e, \delta$

$$A^n b + \alpha_{n-1} A^{n-1} b + \dots + \alpha_0 b = 0 \quad (*)$$

e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n , $e_n = b$ \rightarrow $\delta \parallel e, \delta$
 \rightarrow $\delta \parallel e, \delta$ $(*)$ \rightarrow $\delta \parallel e, \delta$

$$A(A(A(\underbrace{A^{n-1}b}_{e_1} + \alpha_{n-1}b) + \alpha_{n-2}b) + \alpha_{n-1}b) + \alpha_0 b = 0 \quad (**)$$

$$p(\lambda) = \lambda^n + \alpha_{n-1} \lambda^{n-1} + \dots + \alpha_0 = (-1)^n \det(A - \lambda I) \quad (\text{ODE})$$



$$\begin{aligned} Ae_1 &= -\alpha_0 e_n \\ Ae_2 &= e_1 - \alpha_1 e_n \\ Ae_3 &= e_2 - \alpha_2 e_n \\ &\vdots \\ Ae_n &= e_{n-1} - \alpha_{n-1} e_n \end{aligned} \quad \left| \begin{aligned} Ae_1 + \alpha_0 b &= 0 \\ Ae_2 + \alpha_1 b &= e_1 \\ Ae_3 + \alpha_2 b &= e_2 \\ &\vdots \\ Ae_n + \alpha_{n-1} b &= e_{n-1} \end{aligned} \right.$$

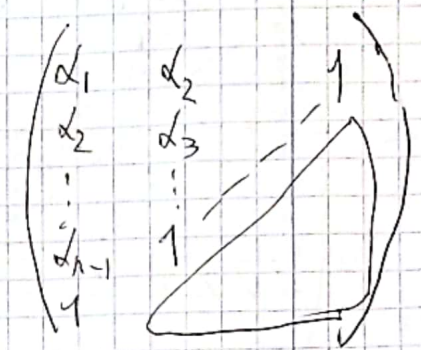
$$\begin{cases} e_1 = A^{n-1}b + d_{n-1}A^{n-2}b + \dots + d_1b \\ e_2 = A^{n-2}b + d_{n-1}A^{n-3}b + \dots + d_2b \\ \dots \\ e_{n-1} = Ab + d_{n-1}b \\ e_n = b \end{cases}$$

$$e_1 = [b, Ab, \dots, A^{n-1}b] \cdot \begin{bmatrix} d_1 \\ d_2 \\ \vdots \\ d_n \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$e_2 = [b, Ab, \dots, A^{n-1}b] \begin{bmatrix} d_2 \\ d_3 \\ \vdots \\ d_n \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$e_n = [b, Ab, \dots, A^{n-1}b] \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E = [e_1 \ e_2 \ \dots \ e_n] = [b \ Ab \ \dots \ A^{n-1}b]$$



controllable ק"מ \rightarrow SISO $\delta \rightarrow \delta \rightarrow \delta$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\tilde{x}}_1 = \tilde{x}_2 \\ \dot{\tilde{x}}_2 = \tilde{x}_3 \\ \dots \\ \dot{\tilde{x}}_n = -d_0\tilde{x}_1 - d_1\tilde{x}_2 - \dots - d_{n-1}\tilde{x}_n + u \end{cases} \quad \tilde{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & & \\ & 0 & 1 & \\ & & \ddots & \ddots \\ & & & -d_{n-1} \end{pmatrix} = E^{-1}AE$$

$\tilde{A}\tilde{v} = \lambda\tilde{v}, \tilde{v} = \begin{pmatrix} c \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \tilde{A}\tilde{v} = \begin{pmatrix} c \\ \lambda c \\ \vdots \\ \lambda^{n-1}c \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \tilde{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ \lambda \\ \lambda^2 \\ \vdots \\ \lambda^{n-1} \end{pmatrix}$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = x_2 \\ \dot{x}_2 = u \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \dot{x}_1^{(n)} = u$$

→ → → N →

Brunovski form

→ → P →

Brunovsky form, companion form, Frobenius form

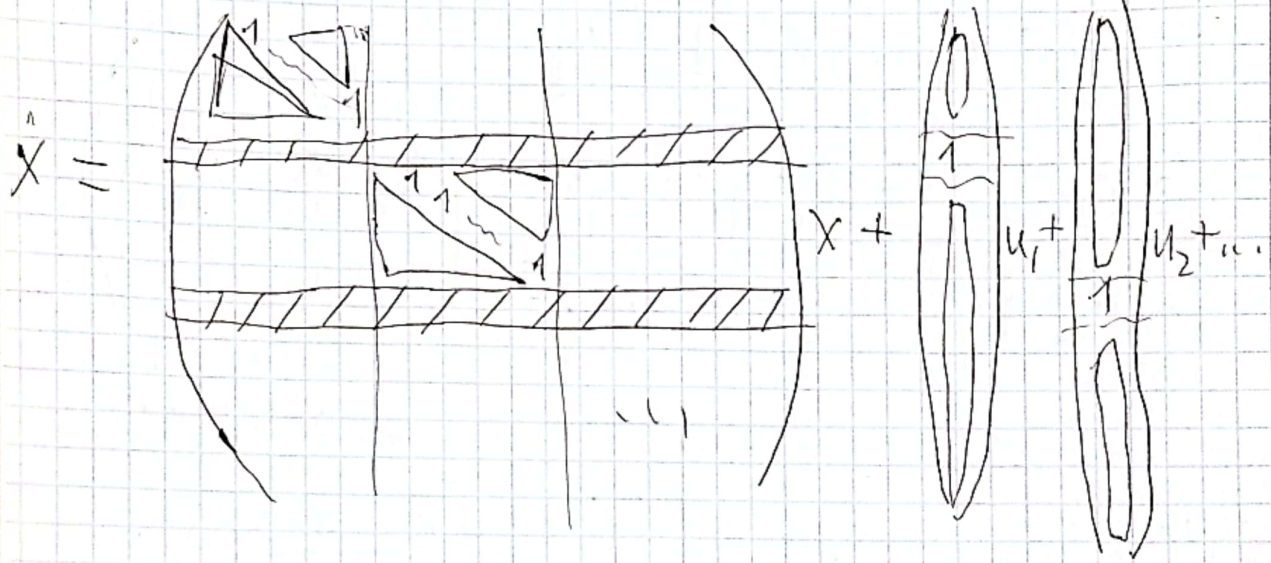
controllable SISO → → → N →

$$u = -\alpha \tilde{x} + (\alpha_0, \dots, \alpha_{n-1}) \tilde{x}, \quad \alpha = (\alpha_0, \dots, \alpha_{n-1})$$

$$\tilde{p}(\lambda) = \lambda^n + \alpha_{n-1} \lambda^{n-1} + \dots + \alpha_0$$

$$u = -(\alpha - \alpha) \tilde{x} = -(\alpha - \alpha) E^{-1} x$$

MIMO case



אפשר לנתח פולינום אופייני

$$p(\lambda) = p_1(\lambda) \cdot p_2(\lambda)$$

כשמיטה

הצורה לא יחידה!

$$\dot{x} = f(x, u), \quad u \in \mathbb{R}^m, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}^n, \quad f(0, 0) = 0$$

$$\dot{x} = \underbrace{f'_x(0, 0)}_A x + \underbrace{f'_u(0, 0)}_B u + o(\|x\| + \|u\|)$$

$\exists K \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m} \Leftarrow$ controllable A, B (1))

$$A \neq E \quad \text{Spec}(A + BK) \subset \mathbb{C}_-$$

$$\Rightarrow u = Kx$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = E\tilde{x} \\ \tilde{x} = E^{-1}AEx + E^{-1}Bu, \quad u = \tilde{K}\tilde{x} = \tilde{K}E^{-1}x \\ K = \tilde{K}E^{-1} \end{cases}$$

$$\dot{x} = (A + BK)x + o(\|x\| + \|Kx\|)$$

Handwritten notes in Hebrew: $\delta \rho \dots$

$$\dot{\tilde{x}} = (A + B\tilde{K}E^{-1})\tilde{x}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = \ln(x_1 - x_3 + 1) + e^u - 1 \\ \dot{x}_2 = -2x_1 + 5x_2 + \sin(3x_3) + x_1^2 - \tan u \\ \dot{x}_3 = 6 \arctan \frac{x_1 + x_3}{6} + \cos x_2 - 1 \end{cases}$$

rank 3

$$(x, u) = (0, 0) \quad \text{Handwritten notes in Hebrew: } \dots$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = x_1 - x_3 + u \\ \dot{x}_2 = -2x_1 + 5x_2 + 3x_3 - u \\ \dot{x}_3 = x_1 + x_3 \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ -2 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad b = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W = [b \quad Ab \quad A^2b] = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -7 & -34 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \text{rank } W = 3$$

$$\det(A - \lambda I) = \det \begin{pmatrix} 1 - \lambda & 0 & -1 \\ -2 & 5 - \lambda & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 - \lambda \end{pmatrix} = 10 - 12\lambda + 7\lambda^2 - \lambda^3 = -(\lambda^3 - 7\lambda^2 + 12\lambda - 10)$$

$$e_3 = b, \quad e_1 = A^2 b - 7Ab + 12b, \quad e_2 = Ab - 7b \quad 21$$

$$E = [e_1 \ e_2 \ e_3] = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -6 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & -1 \\ -5 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$E^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} -0.045 & -0.045 & -0.273 \\ -0.227 & -0.227 & -0.364 \\ -0.136 & -1.136 & -0.818 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{A} = E^{-1}AE = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 10 & -12 & 7 \end{bmatrix}, \quad E^{-1}b = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\tilde{x}}_1 = \tilde{x}_2 \\ \dot{\tilde{x}}_2 = \tilde{x}_3 \\ \dot{\tilde{x}}_3 = 10\tilde{x}_1 - 12\tilde{x}_2 + 7\tilde{x}_3 + u \end{cases}$$

$$-1, -2, -5 \quad \rho''N38 \quad \rho'578 \quad \gamma \wedge \lambda \lambda$$

$$(\lambda+1)(\lambda+2)(\lambda+5) = \lambda^3 + 8\lambda^2 + 17\lambda + 10$$

$$u = - \left[(10, -12, 7) + (10, 17, 8) \right] \underbrace{E^{-1}x}_{\tilde{x}} = (-20, -5, -15) E^{-1}x = (4.091, 19.091, 19.545) x$$

$$\text{Spec}(A+BK) = \{-1, -2, -5\} \quad K$$

Ackermann

1.10.11

SISO case: $\dot{X} = AX + bu$

כיון '1377 י"א ו"ב ו"ג ו"ד ו"ה ו"ו ו"ז ו"ח ו"ט ו"י ו"יא ו"יב ו"יג ו"יד ו"טו ו"טז ו"יז ו"יח ו"יט ו"כ

$$\tilde{p}(\lambda) = \lambda^n + \alpha_{n-1}\lambda^{n-1} + \dots + \alpha_0, \quad (\text{ה"ה}) K \text{ ו"ה}$$

$$\hat{p}(\lambda) = \det(\lambda I - (A+BK)) \quad \leftarrow u = Kx \quad \text{ו"ה ו"ה}$$

$$K = - \underbrace{(0, 0, \dots, 0)}_n W^{-1} \tilde{p}(A)$$

~~Observer~~

קניזיג

ענין

(23)

$$W^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.904 & -0.091 & -1.545 \\ 0.091 & 0.091 & 1.545 \\ -0.045 & -0.045 & -0.273 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{P}(A) = A^3 + 8A^2 + 17A + 10I = \begin{pmatrix} 25 & 0 & -35 \\ -145 & 420 & 315 \\ 35 & 0 & 25 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$K = -(0, 0, 1) W^{-1} \tilde{P}(A) = (4.091, 19.091, 19.545)$$

$$u = Kx$$

Observability

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = Ax + Bu & u, A, B, C \\ y = Cx \end{cases}$$

$u \in \mathbb{R}^m, x \in \mathbb{R}^n, y \in \mathbb{R}^l$
 $C \in \mathbb{R}^{l \times n}$

ה"ח א"ב ד"ב; ה"ח א"ב ד"ב
 א"ב ד"ב א"ב ד"ב

א"ב ד"ב א"ב ד"ב
 א"ב ד"ב א"ב ד"ב

$$x_1(0) = x_1, \quad x_2(0) = x_2, \quad u(t) \\ y_1(t) = Cx_1(t) \equiv y_2(t) = Cx_2(t)$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = Ax \\ x(0) = x_1 - x_2 \neq 0 \\ Cx(t) \equiv 0 \end{cases}$$

א"ב ד"ב א"ב ד"ב

unobservable \rightarrow $\exists \xi \in \mathbb{R}^n$ $\xi \neq 0$ $C\xi = 0$ $\forall t$
 (23) \rightarrow $\exists \xi \in \mathbb{R}^n$ $\xi \neq 0$ $C\xi = 0$ $\forall t$

$\dot{x} = Ax$ \rightarrow $\xi \in \mathbb{R}^n$ $C\xi = 0$ $\forall t$
 $x(0) = \xi$ $Cx(t) \equiv 0$ $\forall t \in \mathbb{R}$

$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = Ax + Bu \\ y = Cx \end{cases}$ \rightarrow $\xi \in \mathbb{R}^n$ $C\xi = 0$ $\forall t$

observable \rightarrow $\nexists \xi \in \mathbb{R}^n$ $\xi \neq 0$ $C\xi = 0$ $\forall t$
 0-N \rightarrow $\exists \xi \in \mathbb{R}^n$ $\xi \neq 0$ $C\xi = 0$ $\forall t \in [0, N]$

Observability matrix

$\dot{x} = Ax$

$Q = \begin{pmatrix} C \\ CA \\ \vdots \\ CA^{n-1} \end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ \downarrow \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} n \\ \vdots \\ n \end{matrix}$ $\leftarrow n$

$\begin{cases} y = Cx \\ \dot{y} = CAx \\ \ddot{y} = CA^2x \\ \vdots \\ y^{(n-1)} = CA^{n-1}x \end{cases} \Rightarrow x$

(23) observable \rightarrow $\xi \in \mathbb{R}^n$ $C\xi \neq 0$ $\forall t \in [0, N]$

$\text{Rank } Q = n \Leftrightarrow$ observable

$\text{rank } Q < n \rightarrow$ not observable

$\exists \xi \in \mathbb{R}^n$ $\xi \neq 0$ $Q\xi = 0$ $\dot{x} = Ax \Rightarrow x(t) = e^{At}x(0)$
 $y(t) = Ce^{At}\xi$ $x(0) = \xi$

$y(t) = C\xi + \frac{1}{1!}CA\xi t + \dots + \frac{1}{k!}CA^k\xi t^k + \dots$
 Hamilton-Cayley $(\partial \in \mathbb{R}^n)$
 $A^n + d_{n-1}A^{n-1} + \dots + d_0I = 0$
 $\forall t \Rightarrow y(t) \equiv 0 \Leftarrow$

SISO Observer (Luenberger, 1964-71)

MIMO

ADIB

~~(A, B) controllable~~

(A, C) observable

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = Ax + Bu(t) \\ y = Cx \end{cases}$$

Spec(A+LC) \subset \mathbb{C}_-

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\hat{x}} = A\hat{x} + Bu(t) + L(\hat{y} - y) \\ \hat{y} = C\hat{x} \end{cases}$$

$L \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}, C \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$

observer injection term

(26)

$\hat{x} - x \rightarrow 0$

$\varepsilon = \hat{x} - x$

ADEN

ADAD

$$\dot{\varepsilon} = A\varepsilon + L(C\hat{x} - Cx) = (A+LC)\varepsilon$$

SISO Closed loop stabilization

SISO (MIMO) $u = k\hat{x}$

ADEN

ADAD

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = Ax + bk\hat{x} \\ y = Cx \\ \dot{\hat{x}} = A\hat{x} + bk\hat{x} + L(\hat{y} - y) \\ \hat{y} = C\hat{x} \end{cases}$$

(A, B) controllable

(A, C) observable

$$\begin{aligned} \varepsilon = \hat{x} - x \\ \begin{cases} \dot{x} = (A + BK)x + BK\varepsilon \\ \dot{\varepsilon} = (A + LC)\varepsilon \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{\varepsilon} \end{pmatrix} = \left(\begin{array}{c|c} A+BK & BK \\ \hline 0 & A+LC \end{array} \right) \begin{pmatrix} x \\ \varepsilon \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Spec} \left[\begin{array}{c|c} A+BK & BK \\ \hline 0 & A+LC \end{array} \right] = \text{Spec}[A+BK] \cup \text{Spec}[A+LC]$$

$i, \sigma \in \mathbb{C}, N$

27