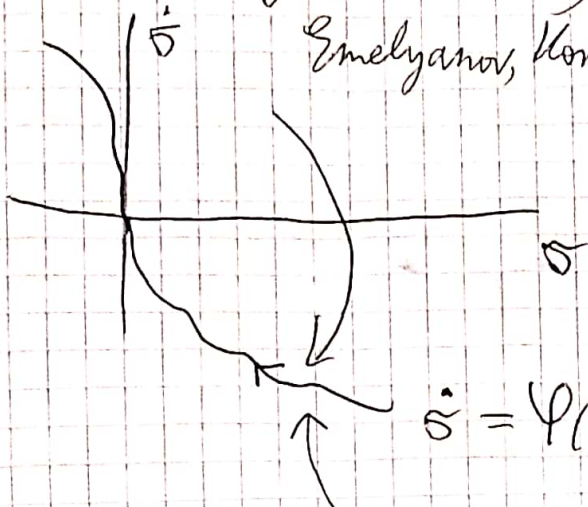


ISM- Algorithm (controller)

עקב  $\gamma > 0$   $\dot{\sigma} > 0$   $\sigma > 0$

Emelyanov, Korovin, Levant 1986



$\dot{\sigma} = \varphi(\sigma) : \sigma \rightarrow 0$

$u = -\alpha \text{sign}(\dot{\sigma} - \varphi(\sigma))$

$\ddot{\sigma} \in [-c, c] + [k_m, k_M]u$

$\sigma > 0$   $\dot{\sigma} > 0$

$u = -\alpha \text{sign}(\dot{\sigma} + \gamma [\sigma]^{1/2})$ ,  $\gamma > 0, \alpha > 0$

$K_m \alpha > c$

$\sigma > 0$

$\dot{\sigma} > 0$

$\frac{d}{dt} (\dot{\sigma} + \gamma [\sigma]^{1/2}) \in -\alpha \text{sign}(\dot{\sigma} + \gamma [\sigma]^{1/2}) [k_m, k_M] + [-c, c] + \frac{\gamma}{2} \frac{\dot{\sigma} \text{sign} \sigma}{|\sigma|^{1/2}}$

$\dot{\sigma} + \gamma [\sigma]^{1/2} = 0 \Leftrightarrow \frac{\dot{\sigma}}{|\sigma|^{1/2}} = -\gamma \text{sign} \sigma$

$\Sigma = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{d}{dt} (\underbrace{\dot{\sigma} + \gamma [\sigma]^{1/2}}_{\Sigma}) \in [-c, c] + \alpha [k_m, k_M] \text{sign} \Sigma + \frac{\gamma^2}{2}$

$\alpha K_m > \frac{\gamma^2}{2} + c$

$\dot{\Sigma} > 0$   $\Sigma > 0$

1-SM  $\rho(x, u)$  eine

1-SM  $|h| \leq c$

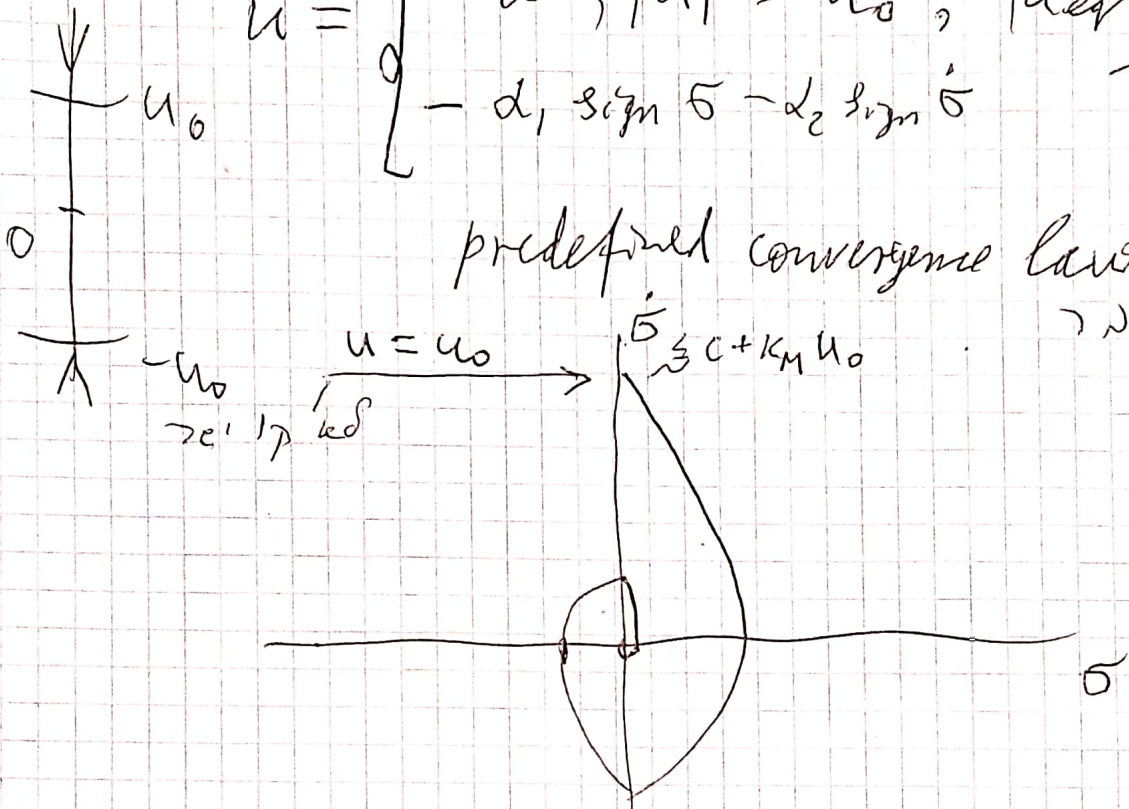
$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x} &= a(t, x) + b(t, x) u, & u_0 > c/k_m \\ \dot{\sigma} &= h(t, x) + g(t, x) u, & g \in [k_m, k_M] \\ \ddot{\sigma} &= \tilde{h}(t, x, u) + g(t, x) \dot{u}, & |\tilde{h}| \leq \tilde{c}, |u| \leq u_0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{h} = h'_t + h'_x(a + bu) + \left( b'_t + b'_x(a + bu) \right) u$$

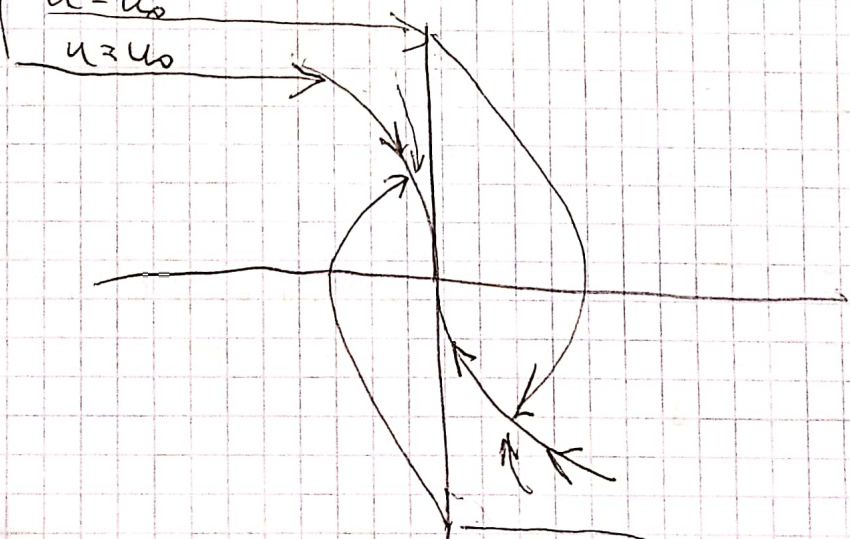
$$\dot{u} = \begin{cases} -u, & |u| \geq u_0 \\ -\alpha_1 \text{sign } \dot{\sigma} - \alpha_2 \text{sign } \ddot{\sigma} \end{cases}$$

$|u_{\text{ref}}| = \left| \frac{h}{g} \right| < u_0$   
g separated  
Twisting

predefined convergence law -  $\alpha_1, \alpha_2$



$$\dot{u} = \begin{cases} -u, & |u| \geq u_0 \\ -\alpha \text{sign} \left( \dot{\sigma} + \beta |\dot{\sigma}|^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{sign } \dot{\sigma} \right) \end{cases} \quad |u| < u_0$$



super-twisting controller

(1066)

$$\dot{\sigma} = h(t, x) + g(t, x)u$$

$$|h| \leq c, g \in [k_m, k_M]$$

$$\frac{c}{k_m} < u_0$$

$$\ddot{\sigma} = \tilde{h}(t, x, u) + g(t, x)u$$

$$|\tilde{h}| \leq c, |u| \leq u_0$$

$$u = u_1 + u_2, \quad \lambda_0, \lambda_1 > 0$$

$$u_1 = \begin{cases} -\lambda_1 \sigma \operatorname{sign} \sigma, & |\sigma| \geq \sigma_0 > 0 \\ -\lambda_1 |\sigma| \operatorname{sign} \sigma, & |\sigma| < \sigma_0 \end{cases}, \quad \sigma_0 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$u_2 = \begin{cases} -u, & |u| = |u_1 + u_2| \geq u_0 \\ -\lambda_0 \operatorname{sign} \sigma, & |u| < u_0 \end{cases}$$

(Levant 1993)

$$1 \geq \rho > \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\rho \Rightarrow \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } \forall \epsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } \rho \in [0, \frac{1}{2})$$

(Moreno?)  $\rho > 1 \Rightarrow \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } \forall \epsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } \rho > 1$

# Sliding order and Sliding Accuracy

$\sigma^{(e)}$   $\sigma^{(e-1)}$

(Levant 1993)

$$C^{-1} \int_0^{\tau} \sigma^{(e)}(s) ds$$

$0 < \tau < 2 > 0$

$$|\sigma(t)| \leq C \tau^r, \quad [r] = e \geq 0$$

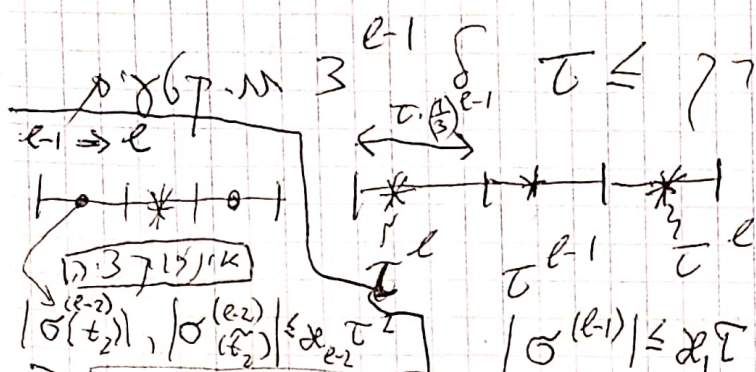
$$|\sigma^{(e)}| \leq \delta \quad (\text{Sliding Accuracy})$$

- $[0] = 0$
- $[1/2] = 0$
- $[1] = -1$

$\exists c_1, c_2, \dots, c_{e-1} > 0$

$$|\sigma^{(e-1)}| \leq c_1 \tau, \dots, |\dot{\sigma}| \leq c_1 \tau^{e-1}$$

$\tau > 0$



Lagrange

$$\exists t_1, t_2, \dots, t_{e-1} \in [\alpha, \beta], \quad \beta - \alpha \geq \tau$$

$$|\dot{\sigma}(t_1)| \leq \delta_1 \tau^{e-1}, \quad |\ddot{\sigma}(t_2)| \leq \delta_2 \tau^{e-2}, \dots, |\sigma^{(e)}(t_{e-1})| \leq \delta_{e-1} \tau$$

$$\sigma^{(e-1)}(t) = \sigma^{(e-1)}(t_{e-1}) + \int_{t_{e-1}}^t \sigma^{(e)}(s) ds$$

$$|\sigma^{(e-1)}(t)| \leq \delta_{e-1} \tau + \delta \cdot \tau = c_{e-1} \tau$$

$$|\ddot{\sigma}(t)| \leq \delta_2 \tau^{e-2}$$

$$|\dot{\sigma}(t)| = \left| \dot{\sigma}(t_1) + \int_{t_1}^t \ddot{\sigma}(s) ds \right| \leq \delta_1 \tau^{e-1} + c_2 \tau^{e-1} = c_1 \tau^{e-1}$$

$\sigma^{(e-1)}$   $\sigma^{(e)}$

בד"ע 2  $\sigma_k(t)$  אנא הנ"ל

$\forall t \in \mathbb{N}, |\sigma_k(t)| \leq c \tau_k^r, r > 0, k \rightarrow \infty, \tau_k \rightarrow 0$   
 $\forall t \in \mathbb{N}, |\sigma_k^{(p)}(t)| \geq \delta - \epsilon$

$\sigma \leq p \iff$

$\sigma > p \in \mathbb{N} - \epsilon$  הנ"ל  
 $\tau_k: |\sigma_k^{(p)}(t_k)| \leq \delta_k \tau_k^{\sigma-p} \rightarrow 0$   
סגור

הנ"ל  $|\sigma| = O(\tau^e)$  אנא הנ"ל  
 $|\sigma^{(i)}| = O(\tau^{e-i}), i = 1, 2, \dots, e-1$

$|\sigma| = O(\tau^e)$  אנא הנ"ל אנא הנ"ל

$\exists \delta, |\sigma^{(e)}| \leq \delta, |\sigma| \leq c \tau^e$  אנא הנ"ל  
 $|\sigma^{(i)}| \leq c_i \tau^{e-i}, i = 0, \dots, e-1$

הנ"ל אנא הנ"ל אנא הנ"ל  
 $\exists \delta, |\sigma^{(e)}| \geq \delta$  אנא הנ"ל  
discretization step  $\geq \tau$

High-Order SM - אנא הנ"ל

# Real Sliding Mode

$$\dot{x} = a(t, x) + b(t, x) u$$

$$u_k(t) = u_k(t, \delta_k), \quad \delta_k \rightarrow 0, \quad \delta_k \in \mathbb{R}, \quad \delta_k > 0$$

Transient אחרת: נוסף על זה

$$|\sigma| \leq \alpha \delta_k^r \Rightarrow r = \text{SM}_{\text{real}}$$

real-SM  $\sim$  r-SM דיון > 1  
עמ' 56 דיון < 1

? Rel. degree  $\geq 2$   $\delta_k \rightarrow 0$

$$a, b \in C^\infty, \quad u, \delta \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\sigma(r) = h(t, x) + g(t, x) u,$$

$$h \in [-L, L], \quad 0 < k_m \leq g \leq k_M$$

$$u = U(\sigma, \dot{\sigma}, \dots, \sigma^{(n-1)}) \text{ — נוסף על זה}$$

$$|u| \leq \alpha \text{ — נוסף על זה}$$

$$\sigma, \dot{\sigma}, \dots, \sigma^{(n-1)} \text{ — נוסף על זה}$$

$$|\sigma^{(r)}| \leq c + k_M \alpha \text{ — נוסף על זה}$$

$$\leftarrow \text{נוסף על זה}$$

$$U \in C \text{ — נוסף על זה}$$

$$\leftarrow \text{נוסף על זה}$$

$$0 = \sigma(r) = h(t, x) + g(t, x) U(0, \dots, 0)$$

$$\left. \begin{matrix} \sigma(0), \dots, \sigma^{(n-1)}(0) \\ |t = t_0 \end{matrix} \right\} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow U(0, \dots, 0) = - \frac{h(t, x)}{g(t, x)}$$

$$\begin{cases} h = c \cos t \\ g = 1 \end{cases} \text{ — נוסף על זה}$$









# Homogeneity

$x \in \mathbb{R}^n$ ,  $\deg x_i = m_i > 0$   
(HD) homogeneity degree, weight

"dilation"  $\Rightarrow$   $\frac{d}{d\lambda} \left( \lambda^{m_i} x_i \right) = m_i \lambda^{m_i-1} x_i$

$\lambda > 0$ ,  $d_\lambda : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$ ,  $d_\lambda x = (\lambda^{m_1} x_1, \dots, \lambda^{m_n} x_n)$

(3.7.10)  $f : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$ ,  $\deg f = q$   $\Rightarrow$

$\lambda^q f(x) = f(d_\lambda x) \quad \forall \lambda > 0, x \in \mathbb{R}^n$   $\hookrightarrow K$

$\forall x \in \mathbb{R}^n, \forall \lambda > 0: f(d_\lambda x) = \lambda^q f(x)$

$\Delta I$   $\Rightarrow$   $\Delta E$   $\Rightarrow$   $\Delta E$

$\dot{x} \in F(x) \subset T_x \mathbb{R}^n$ ,  $\dot{x} = f(x) \in T_x \mathbb{R}^n$

(Levant 2005)  $\deg F = q \Rightarrow$

$F(d_\lambda x) = \lambda^q d_\lambda F(x)$

$\deg t = -q \in \mathbb{R}$   $\Rightarrow$   $\frac{d}{d\lambda} (\lambda^{-q} t) = -q \lambda^{-q-1} t + \lambda^{-q} \dot{t}$

$\dot{x} \in F(x) \iff \frac{d(d_\lambda x)}{d(\lambda^{-q} t)} \in F(d_\lambda x)$

$\Rightarrow$   $\frac{d}{d\lambda} (\lambda^{-q} t) \in F(d_\lambda x)$

$(x, t) \mapsto (d_\lambda x, \lambda^{-q} t)$

$$\deg x_1 = 2, \deg x_2 = 3$$

KN 219

$$\deg (x_1^3 + x_2^2) = 6$$

$$(\partial^2 x_1)^3 + (\partial^3 x_2)^2 = \partial^6 (x_1^3 + x_2^2)$$

Kawsky ~ 1987

KN 219

$$\dot{x} = f(x) \quad \dot{x}_i = f_i(x_1, \dots, x_n), i=1, \dots, n$$

$$x \in \{f(x)\} \quad \partial^{-q} d_{\partial} x = f(d_{\partial} x)$$

$$\Rightarrow \underbrace{\partial^{+q} \partial^{m_i}}_{\partial^{q+m_i}} x_i = f_i(d_{\partial} x)$$

$$\deg x_i = \boxed{\deg f_i = \deg x_i + q} = \deg x_i - \deg t$$

KN 219

$$\dot{x} = AX \quad \dot{x}_i = a_{i1}x_1 + a_{i2}x_2 + \dots + a_{in}x_n$$

$$\forall i \deg x_i = 1, \deg t = -q = 0$$

KN 219

$$x = -I \cdot \|x\| = \begin{pmatrix} \|x\| = \sqrt{x_1^2 + x_2^2} \\ \|x\| = \dots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\deg t = 0, \deg x_i = 1$$

KN 219

$$\deg x_1 = 2, \deg x_2 = 3, \deg t = -q \in \mathbb{R}$$

KN 219

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1^6 + x_2^4 \\ x_1^3 \end{pmatrix} \frac{q}{12} \left( \cos \frac{[x_1]^{\frac{1}{2}} + [x_2]^{\frac{1}{3}}}{2|x_1|^{\frac{1}{2}} + \pi |x_2|^{\frac{1}{2}}} \right) X_1$$



$$f, g: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$$

1.  $\deg(f+g) = \deg f = \deg g$

2.  $\deg \alpha f = \deg f, \quad \alpha \neq 0$

3.  $\deg 0 = -\infty$   $\deg \alpha = 0$   
 $\alpha \neq 0$

4.  $\deg f \cdot g = \deg f + \deg g$

$\deg f/g = \deg f - \deg g$

5.  $\deg [f]^\alpha = \deg |f|^\alpha = \alpha \cdot \deg f$

$\deg [f]^0 = 0 \quad (\deg \text{sign } f = 0)$

6.  $\deg \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} = \deg f - \deg x_i$

7.  $\deg \dot{f} = \deg f - \deg t = \deg f + q$

$(x \in F(x), H \in \mathbb{D} \mathbb{R})$

Hom. DI  $\exists \epsilon \wedge \forall \tau \exists \delta$   $\forall t > \delta$

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contractivity  $\wedge \exists \lambda > 1$

$D \subset \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \exists \lambda > 1$

dilation retractable

$\forall \epsilon \in [0, 1] d_{\epsilon} D \subset D$

$\dot{x} \in F(x)$  Filippov  $\rightarrow \delta > 0$

$\rightarrow \exists \lambda > 1 \wedge N$  contractive  $\rightarrow \lambda > 1$

$\exists D_1, D_2 \subset \mathbb{R}^n, \exists \delta > 0, D_1 \subset \text{Interior } D_2, \delta$

dilation retractable -  $D_1$  1, 2

$\exists T > 0: \forall x(0) \in D_1: x(T) \in D_2$  3

$\dot{x} \in F(x) - \delta$   $\rightarrow \delta$   
(Lerant 2005, Lerant, Lorne 2016, Lerant et al 2017)  
 $x \in F(x)$   $\rightarrow \delta \in N$

$\rightarrow \exists \lambda > 1$   $\rightarrow \lambda > 1$   $x=0$   
 $\rightarrow \delta < 0.1$

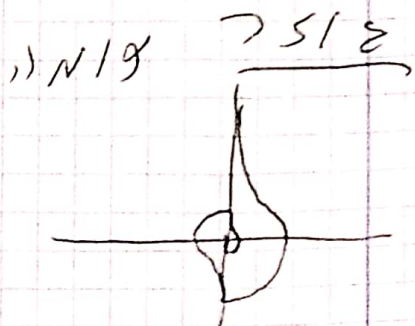
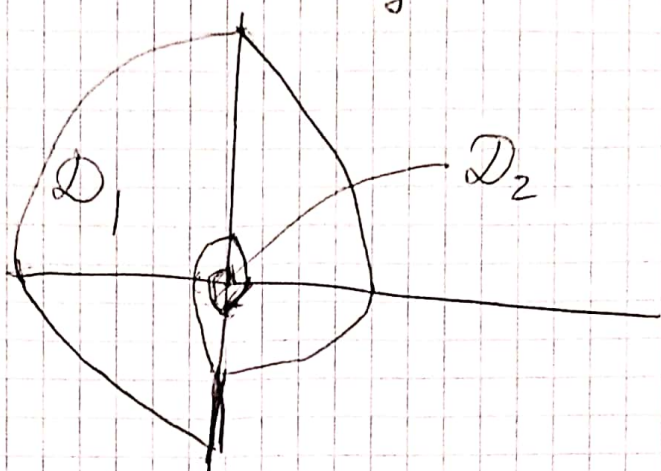
$\rightarrow \delta < 0$  2

$\rightarrow \delta > 0$  3  
 $\rightarrow \delta > 0$

Fixed Time Convergence

# Twisting controller

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$$x \in F(x(t-\tau[0,1]) + (\varepsilon_1 E_1, \dots, \varepsilon_2 E_2)^T) \quad \text{118}$$

$$\rho = \max(\tau^{\frac{1}{q}}, \|\varepsilon\|_h), \quad q < 0$$

כאשר  $\mu$  הוא קבוע

$$\|x\|_h \leq \mu \rho, \quad \mu = \mu(F)$$

$$T_{\text{conv}} \leq \mu_+ \|x(0)\|_h \quad \text{כאשר } \mu_+ \text{ הוא קבוע}$$

(Levant, Livne 2016) יש תנאי הגרסה

הם לא קיימים אם המערכת  
 מוגדרת עם מציאה גזירה  
 כל אילו גורם להכריון עשוי המציאה  
 קראו

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$$T_w \text{ controller} \Rightarrow \|\sigma, \dot{\sigma}\| = \max(|\sigma|^{\frac{1}{2}}, |\dot{\sigma}|) \leq \mu \tau$$

$$|\sigma| \leq \mu_0 \tau^2, \quad |\dot{\sigma}| \leq \mu_1 \tau \sqrt{|\sigma|} \leq \varepsilon, \quad \tau$$

$$\Rightarrow \|\sigma_0, \dot{\sigma}_0\|_h \leq \mu \max(\tau, \sqrt{\frac{\varepsilon}{\mu_0}}) = \mu \rho$$

$$|z_0 - f_0| \leq \mu_0 \rho^2, \quad |z_0 - \dot{f}_0| \leq \mu_1 \rho$$