

כאן נרצה לדבר על

Controllability

$$\dot{x} = f(t, x, u), \quad (t_0, x_0) \xrightarrow{u(t)} (t_1, x_1) : \text{ש'י}$$

$$\dot{x} = Ax + Bu, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}^n, u \in \mathbb{R}^m, A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}, B \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$$

(Kalman 1960) ג'ען

Controllability \Leftrightarrow rank $[B, AB, \dots, A^{n-1}B] = n$
controllability matrix W

$x(0) = x_0, t_0 = 0$ א'י

$x(t) = x_h + x_p$
הומוג'ן, פרטי

$x_p = e^{At} c(t)$
אנטי-הומוג'ן

~~$Ae^{At} c + e^{At} \dot{c} = Ae^{At} c + Bu$~~

$\dot{c} = e^{-At} B u(t), \quad c = \int_0^t e^{-As} B u(s) ds$

$x_p = e^{At} \int_0^t e^{-As} B u(s) ds = \int_0^t e^{A(t-s)} B u(s) ds$
הערה: $e^{A(t-s)} = e^{At} e^{-As}$

$x = e^{At} x_0 + \int_0^t e^{A(t-s)} B u(s) ds$; ש'י

$x_1 = e^{At} x_0 + \int_0^t e^{A(t-s)} B u(s) ds$

$x_1 - e^{At} x_0 = \int_0^t e^{A(t-s)} B u(s) ds$; ש'י

$x_1 = \int_0^t e^{A(t-s)} B u(s) ds$; ש'י

controllability \Leftrightarrow rank $W < n$. I

rank $W < n \Rightarrow \exists C^T \in \mathbb{R}^n : C^T [B \ AB \ \dots \ A^{n-1}B] = 0$

$C \cdot x(t) = \int_0^t C e^{A(t-s)} B u(s) ds = \int_0^t C \left(I + \frac{A}{1!} (t-s) + \frac{A^2}{2!} (t-s)^2 + \dots \right) B u(s) ds = 0$

$p(A) = 0$

Hamilton ג'ען $\mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$; ש'י

$\phi(\lambda) = \det(A - \lambda I)$
פולינום קאר

$\Rightarrow A^n - \dots - I, A, \dots, A^{n-1}$; ש'י

rank $W = n \Rightarrow$ controllability \Rightarrow $\exists u(s)$ \Rightarrow 2

$$x_1 = \int_0^t e^{A(t-s)} B u(s) ds \quad \text{if } \Gamma \rightarrow 1.1$$

$$u(s) = B^T e^{A^T(t-s)} \xi \quad \text{if } \exists \lambda \text{ such that } u(s) \in \mathcal{U}(s)$$

$m \times n$ $n \times n$ $n \times 1$ $\xi \in \mathbb{R}^n$

$$x_1 = \left(\int_0^t e^{A(t-s)} B B^T e^{A^T(t-s)} ds \right) \xi$$

$n \times m$ $m \times n$ $n \times n$ ξ

$$0 \neq \det \int_0^t e^{A(t-s)} B B^T e^{A^T(t-s)} ds$$

$G^T = G$ \Rightarrow Gramian G

$\int_0^t G \xi$ \Rightarrow $\det G \neq 0$

$$\int_0^t G \xi = \int_0^t e^{A(t-s)} B B^T e^{A^T(t-s)} ds \xi$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_0^t e^{A(t-s)} B \xi = 0 \quad \forall s \in [0, t]$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \int_0^t e^{As} B \xi = 0 \quad \forall s \in [0, t]$$

$$\frac{d}{ds} \int_0^t e^{As} B \xi = \frac{d^2}{ds^2} \int_0^t e^{As} B \xi = \dots = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$s=0$ $s=0$ $B=0$

$$\int_0^t B \xi = \int_0^t A B \xi = \int_0^t A^2 B \xi = \dots = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\int_0^t W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{rank } W < n$$

Controllability form

$$\dot{x} = Ax + bu, \quad x, b \in \mathbb{R}^n \quad \text{given}$$

$$u \in \mathbb{R} \quad (m=1)$$

Controllability \Leftrightarrow $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 \end{pmatrix} p$

$$\dot{x} = E \tilde{x}, \quad \tilde{x} = E^{-1} A E \tilde{x} + E^{-1} b u$$

$$\tilde{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ -d_{n-1} & \dots & \dots & -d_1 \end{pmatrix} \tilde{x} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} u$$

$$P(\lambda) = (-1)^n \det(A - \lambda I) = \det(\lambda I - A) = \lambda^n + d_{n-1} \lambda^{n-1} + \dots + d_0$$

יישיר פולינום

e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n $e_n \wedge \dots \wedge e_1$ \Rightarrow $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 \end{pmatrix} p$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} A e_n &= e_{n-1} - d_{n-1} e_n, & A e_n + d_{n-1} e_n &= e_{n-1} \\ A e_{n-1} &= e_{n-2} - d_{n-2} e_{n-1}, & A e_{n-1} + d_{n-2} e_{n-1} &= e_{n-2} \\ & \dots & & \\ A e_2 &= e_1 - d_2 e_2, & A e_2 + d_2 e_2 &= e_1 \\ A e_1 &= -d_1 e_1, & A e_1 + d_1 e_1 &= 0 \end{aligned} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{given} \\ e_n = b \\ \text{כאן גזרנו} \\ \rightarrow e_1, \dots, e_{n-1} \\ \text{כאן גזרנו} \\ e_1, \dots, e_{n-1} \end{array}$$

Hamilton \Leftrightarrow given

$$A^n + d_{n-1} A^{n-1} + d_{n-2} A^{n-2} + \dots + d_1 A + d_0 I = 0$$

$$A^n b + d_{n-1} A^{n-1} b + \dots + d_1 A b + d_0 b = 0$$

$$A \underbrace{(A(A^{n-2} b + d_{n-1} A^{n-3} b + \dots + d_2 b)) + d_1 b}_{e_1} + d_0 b = 0$$

$e_1 \qquad \qquad \qquad e_n$

\Rightarrow $E e$ \rightarrow $\begin{pmatrix} d_1 & d_2 & \dots & 1 \\ d_2 & d_3 & \dots & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$E = [e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n] = [b, A b, \dots, A^{n-1} b]$$

$$e_1 = A^{n-1} b + d_{n-1} A^{n-2} b + \dots + d_1 b$$

$$= W \cdot \begin{pmatrix} d_1 \\ d_2 \\ \vdots \\ d_{n-1} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

given

Brunovsky form

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\tilde{x}}_1 = \tilde{x}_2 \\ \vdots \\ \dot{\tilde{x}}_{n-1} = \tilde{x}_n \\ \dot{\tilde{x}}_n = \tilde{u} \quad (= -\alpha_0 \tilde{x}_1 - \dots - \alpha_{n-1} \tilde{x}_n + u) \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \tilde{x}_1^{(n)} = \tilde{u}$$

Ackermann (101)

$$\tilde{p}(\lambda) = \lambda^n + \tilde{\alpha}_{n-1} \lambda^{n-1} + \dots + \tilde{\alpha}_0$$

$$u = kx$$

$$\rightarrow \text{APD } \text{p. 3}$$

$$\det(A + bk - \lambda I) = \tilde{p}(\lambda) \quad \text{p. 101 WE } \text{p. 3}$$

$$k = - (0, 0, \dots, 0, 1) W^{-1} \tilde{p}(A)$$

$$\rightarrow \text{p. 101 WE } \text{p. 3}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ -2 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad b = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underline{KNZ10^*}$$

$$W = [b \quad Ab \quad A^2 b] = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -7 & -34 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.989 & -0.091 & -1.545 \\ 0.091 & 0.091 & 1.545 \\ -0.045 & -0.045 & -0.273 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{P}(\lambda) = (\lambda+1)(\lambda+2)(\lambda+5) = \lambda^3 + 8\lambda^2 + 17\lambda + 10$$

$$\tilde{P}(A) = A^3 + 8A^2 + 17A + 10I = \begin{pmatrix} 25 & 0 & -35 \\ -145 & 420 & 315 \\ 35 & 0 & 25 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$K = -(0, 0, 1) W^{-1} \tilde{P}(A) = (4, 091, 19, 091, 19, 545)$$

$$u = Kx \quad \text{ה'גהה ה'גהה ה'גהה}$$

Observability

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = Ax + Bu \\ y = Cx \end{cases} \quad \text{ה'גהה ה'גהה}$$

~~$$\dot{y} = CAx + Bu$$~~

$$x(t) = ?$$

ה'גהה
ה'גהה

$$\begin{aligned} y &= Cx \\ \dot{y} &= CBu = CAx \\ \ddot{y} &= C\dot{B}u - CABu = CA^2x \\ &\vdots \\ y^{(n-1)} &= CA^{n-1}x \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} y \\ \dot{y} \\ \ddot{y} \\ \vdots \\ y^{(n-1)} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} C \\ CA \\ CA^2 \\ \vdots \\ CA^{n-1} \end{pmatrix} x$$

$$\text{rank} \begin{pmatrix} C \\ CA \\ CA^2 \\ \vdots \\ CA^{n-1} \end{pmatrix} = n$$

ה'גהה
ה'גהה

$x(t)$ ה'גהה ה'גהה ה'גהה ה'גהה ה'גהה
 (unobservable) ה'גהה ה'גהה ה'גהה ה'גהה ה'גהה
 $y(t) \equiv 0 \quad \forall t \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow u(t) \equiv 0, \quad x(0) = x_0$ ה'גהה
 ה'גהה ה'גהה ה'גהה observable ה'גהה ה'גהה (A, C)
 ה'גהה ה'גהה ה'גהה ה'גהה ה'גהה

Observability Q (Kalman) $G \subseteq N$
 $\text{rank} \begin{pmatrix} C \\ CA \\ \vdots \\ CA^{n-1} \end{pmatrix} = n \Leftrightarrow \text{observable } (A, C)$

$ce^{At} \xi = 0 \Leftrightarrow \dots$
 $C \xi = 0, CA \xi = 0, \dots, Q \xi = 0$

$\exists \xi: Q \xi = 0 \Leftrightarrow \text{rank } Q < n$
 (Hamilton $G \subseteq N$) $ce^{At} \xi = 0 \Leftrightarrow$

$(A^T, C^T) \Leftrightarrow \text{observable } (A, C)$ and controllable

(A, C) and (A^T, C^T) basis
 $A^T + K^T C$ and $A + K C^T$ basis

$(K^T =) L$ and N

$A + L C$ and N

$A + L C = \begin{pmatrix} \dots & \dots \\ \dots & \dots \\ 0 & \dots \\ \dots & \dots \end{pmatrix}, y = \tilde{x}_n$

$\tilde{y} = \begin{pmatrix} -a_{n-1} & \dots & 1 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ -a_0 & \dots & 1 \end{pmatrix} x, y = \tilde{x}_1$ Observability form
 Ackermann

Observer Luenberger (1969)

$$\dot{x} = Ax + Bu$$

$$y = Cx$$

$$\dot{\hat{x}} = A\hat{x} + L(C\hat{x} - y) + Bu$$

$$\dot{\hat{x}} = A\hat{x} + L(C\hat{x} - x) + Bu$$

Hurwitz $A + LC$ $\Rightarrow \rho > L$ \Rightarrow $\rho > 0$

$$e = \hat{x} - x$$

$$\dot{e} = (A + LC)e \Rightarrow e \rightarrow 0$$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Hurwitz} \\ \text{Hurwitz} \end{array} \right\} \text{Hurwitz}$

Output feedback control

Hurwitz $A + BK$ controllable (A, B)
 $A + LC$ observable (A, C)

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = Ax + Bu \\ y = Cx \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = Ax + BKx & u = K\hat{x} \\ \dot{\hat{x}} = A\hat{x} + Bu + L(C\hat{x} - y) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = (A + BK)x + BK(\hat{x} - x) \\ \dot{e} = (A + LC)e \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{e} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A + BK & BK \\ A + LC & A + LC \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ e \end{pmatrix}$$

$x \rightarrow 0$
 $e \rightarrow 0$

$$P(\lambda) = P_{A+BK}(\lambda) \cdot P_{A+LC}(\lambda) \quad \text{Hurwitz}$$

Ackermann - for observer (10.1) 1178D

A, C observable \Rightarrow rank $\begin{pmatrix} C \\ CA \\ \vdots \\ CA^{n-1} \end{pmatrix} = n$ (13)

$Q = \begin{pmatrix} C \\ CA \\ \vdots \\ CA^{n-1} \end{pmatrix}, Q^T = (C^T, A^T C^T, \dots, (A^T)^{n-1} C^T)$

$P(A+LC) + \lambda I = \hat{P}(\lambda)$ So, L is chosen

$P(\lambda I - (A^T + C^T L^T)) = \hat{P}^T$

$L^T = -(c_1, \dots, c_n) (Q^T)^{-1} \hat{P}(A^T) = -(\hat{P}(A) Q^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{pmatrix})^T$

$L = -\hat{P}(A) Q^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, L = \begin{pmatrix} l_1 \\ \vdots \\ l_n \end{pmatrix}$

$A = \begin{pmatrix} \square & & \\ & \square & \\ & & \square \end{pmatrix}, c = (1 \dots 1)$ 116-D 1178D

$LC = \begin{pmatrix} l_1 \\ \vdots \\ l_n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} l_1 & & & \\ & l_2 & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & l_n \end{pmatrix}$

$A+LC = \begin{pmatrix} \square & & \\ & \square & \\ & & \square \end{pmatrix}, P(A+LC) = \lambda^n - l_1 \lambda^{n-1} - \dots - l_n \lambda^0$

The normal observability form

$e^{AT} = \left\{ I + \frac{t}{1!} A + \dots + \frac{t^{n-1}}{(n-1)!} A^{n-1} \right\} \quad A^n = A^{n+1} = \dots = 0$

Symbolic calculator, $n=2, 3$ $n=2, e^{AT} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & t \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$n=3, e^{AT} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & t & \frac{t^2}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & t \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

Slotine, Li p. 207, ch. 6

$\dot{x} = f(x) + g(x)u = f(x) + g_1(x)u_1 + \dots + g_m(x)u_m$

$x \in \mathbb{R}^n, u \in \mathbb{R}^m$

$m=1$ 1178D