

$F(x, 0)$ - Filippov set function,

$F(\dots)$ upper semicontinuous at $(x, 0)$

+ תנאי התחלה

$$\dot{x} \in F(x(t-\tau[0, \tau]), \Phi(\tau, \varepsilon, x))$$

הכנסה!

$\mathbb{R}^k \ni \Phi(\tau) -$ פונקציה קבוצתית קומוסית

$\forall \varepsilon \rightarrow 0 \quad \Phi \rightarrow \{0\}$ (Hausdorff) $\varepsilon_1 < \varepsilon_2 \Rightarrow \Phi(\varepsilon_1, x) \subset \Phi(\varepsilon_2, x)$

Levinskii, Livine (2016) ...

$$\|x\|_h \leq \mu \rho, \quad \rho = \max\left(\tau^{\frac{1}{p}}, \|\varepsilon\|_h\right)$$

$\deg t = p > d$ נדרש רק

$$F(d_x x, \hat{d}_x \varphi) = x^q d_x F(x, \varphi)$$

$$\Phi(x^p \tau, d_{x^p} \varepsilon, d_x x) = \hat{d}_x \Phi(\tau, \varepsilon, x)$$

קומוסיות!



$\deg x = 3, \deg t = 1$

121b

$\ddot{x} = -\lambda_1 [x]^{\frac{1}{3}} - \lambda_2 [\dot{x}]^{\frac{1}{2}}; \lambda_1, \lambda_2 > 0$

$(\ddot{x} = -\lambda_1 [x]^\alpha - \lambda_2 [\dot{x}]^\beta \text{ de } (0, \infty) \text{ , } \alpha, \beta \in [0, 1])$

$\dot{x}_1 = x_2 \sqrt{\delta} [x_1]^{\frac{2}{3}} + \varepsilon_1 \cos x_1 (t - \tau)$

$\dot{x}_2 = -\lambda_1 [x_1]^{\frac{1}{3}} - \lambda_2 [x_2 (t - \frac{1}{2}(t - \tau))]^{\frac{1}{2}}$

$t \in [t_k, t_{k+1}) + \varepsilon_2 \cos(1000t)$

$0 < t_{k+1} - t_k \leq \tau$

$|x_k| < \delta$

$\rho = \max(\tau, \varepsilon_1^{\frac{1}{2}}, \varepsilon_2)$

$\delta < \rho, \mu_1 \rho^3, \mu_2 \rho^2$

$\Rightarrow |x_1| \leq \mu_1 \rho^3, |\dot{x}_2| \leq \mu_2 \rho^2$

||εκτ γδων ρσιζ κνζιδ
 (ρδ ρβεδδ ρδ) |ḟ(t)| ≤ L
 L > 0

Levant
1998

input f(t) = f_0(t)
 εδγ ρικ

$$\begin{cases} \dot{z}_0 = -\lambda_1 L^{\frac{1}{2}} [z_0 - f_0]^{\frac{1}{2}} + z_1 \\ \dot{z}_1 = -\lambda_0 L \underbrace{[z_0 - f_0]}_{\text{sign}(z_0 - f_0)} \end{cases}$$

λ_0 = 1.1
 λ_1 = 1.5
 ρικκκκκ

$$\sigma_0 = \frac{z_0 - f_0}{L}, \quad \sigma_1 = \frac{z_1 - f_0}{L}$$

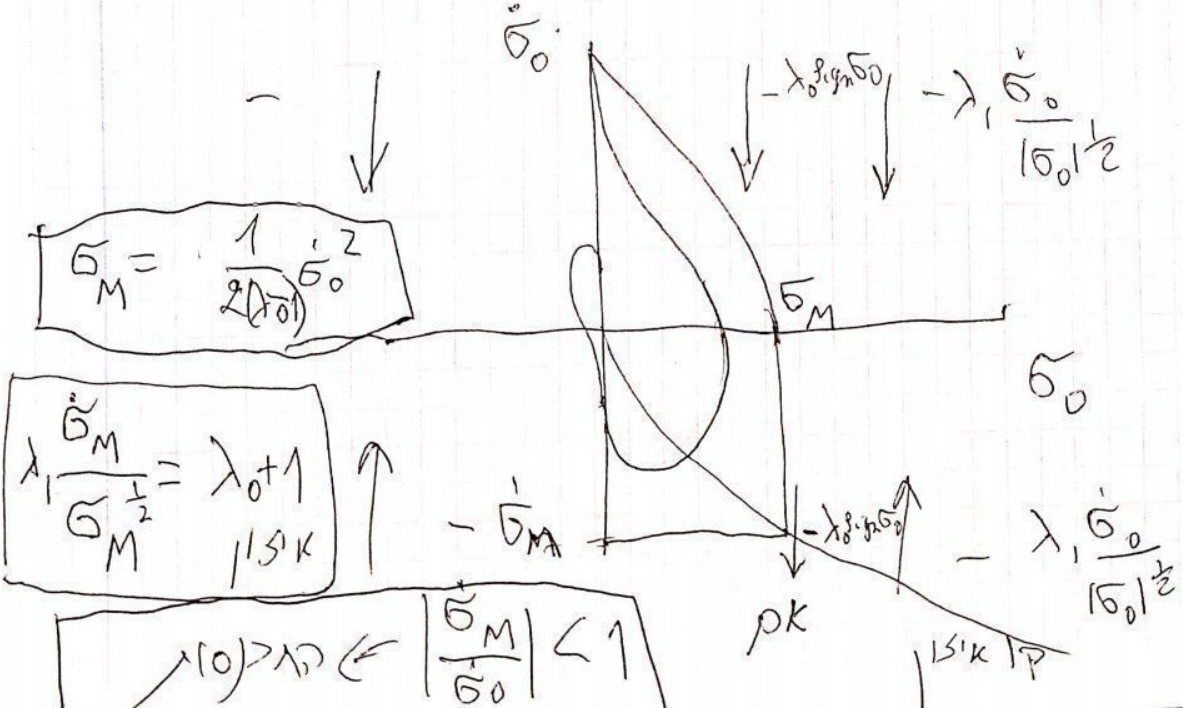
Λδ ρικδκκκ - f_0
 - f_0 ρικρκκκ

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\sigma}_0 = -\lambda_1 [\sigma_0]^{\frac{1}{2}} + \sigma_1 \\ \dot{\sigma}_1 \in -\lambda_0 \text{sign} \sigma_0 + [-1, 1], \quad \frac{f_0}{L} \in [-1, 1] \end{cases}$$

μικκκκκκκκ
 deg t = 1
 deg σ_0 = 2, deg σ_1 = 1

ρ' ρσιζ

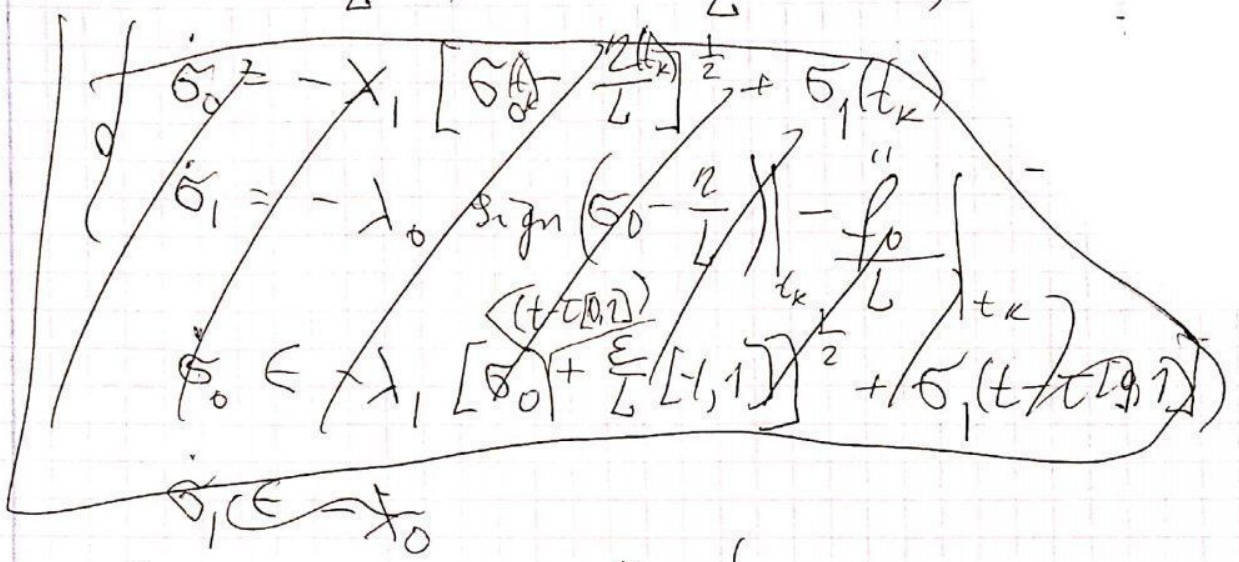
$$\ddot{\sigma}_0 \in -\frac{1}{2} \lambda_1 \frac{\dot{\sigma}_0}{|\sigma_0|^{\frac{1}{2}}} - \lambda_0 \text{sign} \sigma_0 + [-1, 1]$$



מקבלים תנאי אסטרטגיה אחרת λ_1, λ_0
 נגזרת אר FTS, גורמי סמנטיקה
 כיום יחידה הגורמי יוגר סמנטיקה
 וזה $\lambda_0 = 1.1, \lambda_1 = 1.5$

ט"ר: $f(t) = f_0(t) + g(t) \quad |z| \leq \varepsilon$

$|f_0| \leq L$ עבשקל ע"ס
 $\sigma_0 = \frac{z_0 - f_0}{L}, \quad \sigma_1 = \frac{z_1 - f_0}{L}$



$$\begin{cases} \dot{\sigma}_0 = -\lambda_1 \left[\sigma_0 - \frac{z}{L} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} + \sigma_1 \\ \dot{\sigma}_1 = -\lambda_0 \operatorname{sign} \left(\sigma_0 - \frac{z}{L} \right) - \frac{f_0}{L} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\sigma}_0 \in -\lambda_1 \left[\sigma_0 + \frac{\varepsilon}{L} [-1, 1] \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} + \sigma_1 \\ \dot{\sigma}_1 \in -\lambda_0 \operatorname{sign} \left(\sigma_0 + \frac{\varepsilon}{L} [-1, 1] \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} + [-1, 1] \end{cases}$$

$\rho = \left(\frac{\varepsilon}{L} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = \left\| \frac{\varepsilon}{L}, 0 \right\|_h$ כ"ן ט"ר, (ע"ס) ע"ס
 $|\sigma_0| = \left| \frac{z_0 - f_0}{L} \right| \leq \mu_0 \frac{\varepsilon}{L}, \quad |\sigma_1| = \left| \frac{z_1 - f_0}{L} \right| \leq \mu_1 \left(\frac{\varepsilon}{L} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$
 $|z_0 - f_0| \leq \mu_0 \varepsilon, \quad |z_1 - f_0| \leq \mu_1 L^{\frac{1}{2}} \varepsilon^{\frac{1}{2}}$

Output-Feedback Twisting Controller

$$\ddot{\sigma} \in [-C, C] + [K_m, K_M] u$$

$$C \geq 0, 0 < K_m \leq K_M$$

$$K_m(d_1+d_2) - C > K_M(d_1-d_2) + C$$

$$d_1 - d_2 > C/K_m$$

$$u = -\alpha_1 \text{sign } z_0 - \alpha_2 \text{sign } z_1$$

$$\dot{z}_0 = -1.5 L^{\frac{1}{2}} [z_0 - \sigma]^{\frac{1}{2}} + z_1$$

$$\dot{z}_1 = -1.1 L [z_0 - \sigma]^0, \quad L > K_M(d_1+d_2) + C \geq |\ddot{\sigma}|$$

$$z_1 \equiv \dot{\sigma}, z_0 \equiv \sigma$$

$$\sigma \equiv \dot{\sigma} \equiv 0$$

deg $t = 1$, deg $\sigma = \text{deg } z_0 = 2$, deg $\dot{\sigma} = \text{deg } z_1 = 1$

$$|\eta| \leq \varepsilon \rightarrow \sigma \in [\varepsilon, \varepsilon]$$

$$|\sigma| \leq \mu_0 \varepsilon, |\dot{\sigma}| \leq \mu_1 \varepsilon^{\frac{1}{2}}, |z_0| \leq \mu_2 \varepsilon, |z_1| \leq \mu_3 \varepsilon^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

איז גאנצן "אינטראוואל" $\sigma, \dot{\sigma}$: עניין

אין $t_k \leq t < t_{k+1}$, $t_{k+1} - t_k = \tau_k$

$$\ddot{\sigma} \in [-C, C] + [K_m, K_M] u$$

$$u = -\alpha_1 \text{sign } z_0(t_k) - \alpha_2 \text{sign } z_1(t_k), \quad t \in [t_k, t_{k+1})$$

$$z_0(t_{k+1}) = z_0(t_k) + \tau_k \left(-1.5 L^{\frac{1}{2}} [z_0(t_k) - \sigma(t_k)]^{\frac{1}{2}} + z_1(t_k) \right)$$

$$z_1(t_{k+1}) = z_1(t_k) - \tau_k \cdot 1.1 L \text{sign}(z_0(t_k) - \sigma(t_k))$$

$$|\sigma| \leq \mu_0 \vartheta^2, |\dot{\sigma}| \leq \mu_1 \vartheta, |z_0| \leq \mu_2 \vartheta^2, |z_1| \leq \mu_3 \vartheta$$

$$\vartheta = \max(\tau, \varepsilon^{\frac{1}{2}})$$

האקטואטור

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \ddot{\sigma} \in [-c, c] + [K_m, K_M] u(z_0(t_k), z_1(t_k)) \\ 0 \leq t_{k+1} - t_k = \tau_k \leq \tau, \quad z \in [t_k, t_{k+1}] \\ t_{k+1} - \int_{t_k}^{t_{k+1}} z(t) \text{ (הערכים של } z \text{ בנקודות } t_k) \\ \dot{z}(t) = -1.5L^{\frac{1}{2}} [z_0(t_k) - \hat{\sigma}(t_k)]^{\frac{1}{2}} + z_1(t_k) \\ \dot{z}_1(t) = -1.1L \operatorname{sign}(z_0(t_k) - \hat{\sigma}(t_k)) \end{array} \right.$$

$k \rightarrow \infty \quad t_k \rightarrow \infty \quad \tau_k = 0 \quad \text{על ידי } \tau_k \in t - \tau [0, \tau]$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \ddot{\sigma} \in [-c, c] + [K_m, K_M] u(z(t - \tau [0, \tau])) \\ \dot{z} \in \mathcal{D}(z(t - \tau [0, \tau]) - \sigma(t - \tau [0, \tau]) + \varepsilon [-1, 1]) \end{array} \right.$$

הערכים של z בנקודות t_k

$$\|(\sigma, \dot{\sigma}, z_0, z_1)\|_h \leq \mu \rho, \quad \rho = \max(\tau^{\frac{1}{2}}, \varepsilon^{\frac{1}{2}})$$

ב. $\deg \varepsilon = 2, \quad \deg \tau = p = \deg t = 1$

$\exists t_1 > 0:$
 $\forall t > t_1 \quad |\sigma| \leq \mu_0 \rho^2, \quad |\dot{\sigma}| \leq \mu_1 \rho, \quad |z_0| \leq \mu_2 \rho^2, \quad |z_1| \leq \mu_3 \rho$

t_k נקודות זמן קבועות, $\tau_k = \tau$

(Levant 2017, Kolmogorov 1939) $\lambda / \kappa, \gamma, \delta, \tau, \epsilon, \kappa$
 γ, μ $\delta, \kappa, \tau, \epsilon$ $\nu, \sigma, \kappa, \delta$

$\sup_{f_0, z} \sup_t |z_0 - f_0| \leq L \epsilon$, $\sup_{f_0, z} \sup_t |z_1 - \dot{f}_0| \geq 2L \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^{\frac{1}{2}}$

$\mu_0 \geq 1$,
 $\mu_1 \geq 2$

אינטראקציה

אינטראקציה (Euler) $\epsilon, \nu, \delta, \kappa$ $\epsilon, \nu, \delta, \kappa$

$t_{k+1} - t_k = \tau_k$

$z_0(t_{k+1}) = z_0(t_k) - \lambda_0 \tau_k L^{\frac{1}{2}} [z_0(t_k) - f(t_k)]^{\frac{1}{2}} + \tau_k z_1(t_k)$

$z_1(t_{k+1}) = z_1(t_k) - \lambda_0 \tau_k L \text{sign}[z_0(t_k) - f(t_k)]$

Taylor: μ_0, μ_1 ν, δ, κ

$f_0(t_{k+1}) \in f_0(t_k) + \dot{f}_0(t_k) \tau_k + L \frac{\tau_k^2}{2} [-1, 1]$

$\dot{f}_0(t_{k+1}) \in \dot{f}_0(t_k) + L \tau_k [-1, 1]$

μ_0, μ_1 $L \approx \mu_0 \mu_1$

$\sigma_0(t_{k+1}) \in \sigma_0(t_k) (-\lambda_0, [\sigma_0(t_k) + \frac{\epsilon}{L} [-1, 1]]^{\frac{1}{2}} + \sigma_1(t_k) \tau_k + \frac{\tau_k^2}{2} [-1, 1])$

$\sigma_1(t_{k+1}) \in \sigma_1(t_k) + (-\lambda_0 \text{sign}(\sigma_0(t_k) + \frac{\epsilon}{L} [-1, 1])) \tau_k + \tau_k [-1, 1]$

הקרה 1170 ק' ד' 1170 ס' 1170

$$\sigma^{(r)} \in [c, c] \|\vec{\sigma}_{r-1}\|_h^{1+rq} + [k_m, k_M] u(\vec{\sigma}_{r-1})$$

deg u = 1+rq (הקרה 1170 ק' ד' 1170 ס' 1170)

deg $\varphi = k$ הקרה 1170 ק' ד' 1170 ס' 1170

$$\varphi(\vec{\sigma}_{r-1}) = \frac{\varphi(\vec{\sigma}_{r-1})}{\|\vec{\sigma}_{r-1}\|_h^k} \|\vec{\sigma}_{r-1}\|_h^k = \tilde{\varphi}(\vec{\sigma}_{r-1})$$

אם φ מונוטונית וקבועה, $\varphi(0) = 0 \iff k > 0$

אם φ מונוטונית וקבועה, $\varphi \in C(\mathbb{R}^r - \{0\})$ quasi-continuous

הקרה 1170 ק' ד' 1170 ס' 1170

$$\dot{\sigma} \in [-c, c] |\dot{\sigma}|^{1+q} + [k_m, k_M] u$$

$$u = -2 \text{sign} \dot{\sigma} |\dot{\sigma}|^{1+q} = -2 [\dot{\sigma}]^{1+q} \quad \text{הקרה 1170 ק' ד' 1170 ס' 1170}$$

RD r+1 - $\dot{\sigma}$ הקרה 1170 ק' ד' 1170 ס' 1170
 RD r $\dot{\sigma}$ הקרה 1170 ק' ד' 1170 ס' 1170

Homogeneous Control Templates (הקרה 1170 ק' ד' 1170 ס' 1170)

$$\ddot{\sigma} + \beta_0 [\dot{\sigma}]^{1+q} = 0 \quad \text{AS } \forall q \geq -1 \quad \beta_0 > 0$$

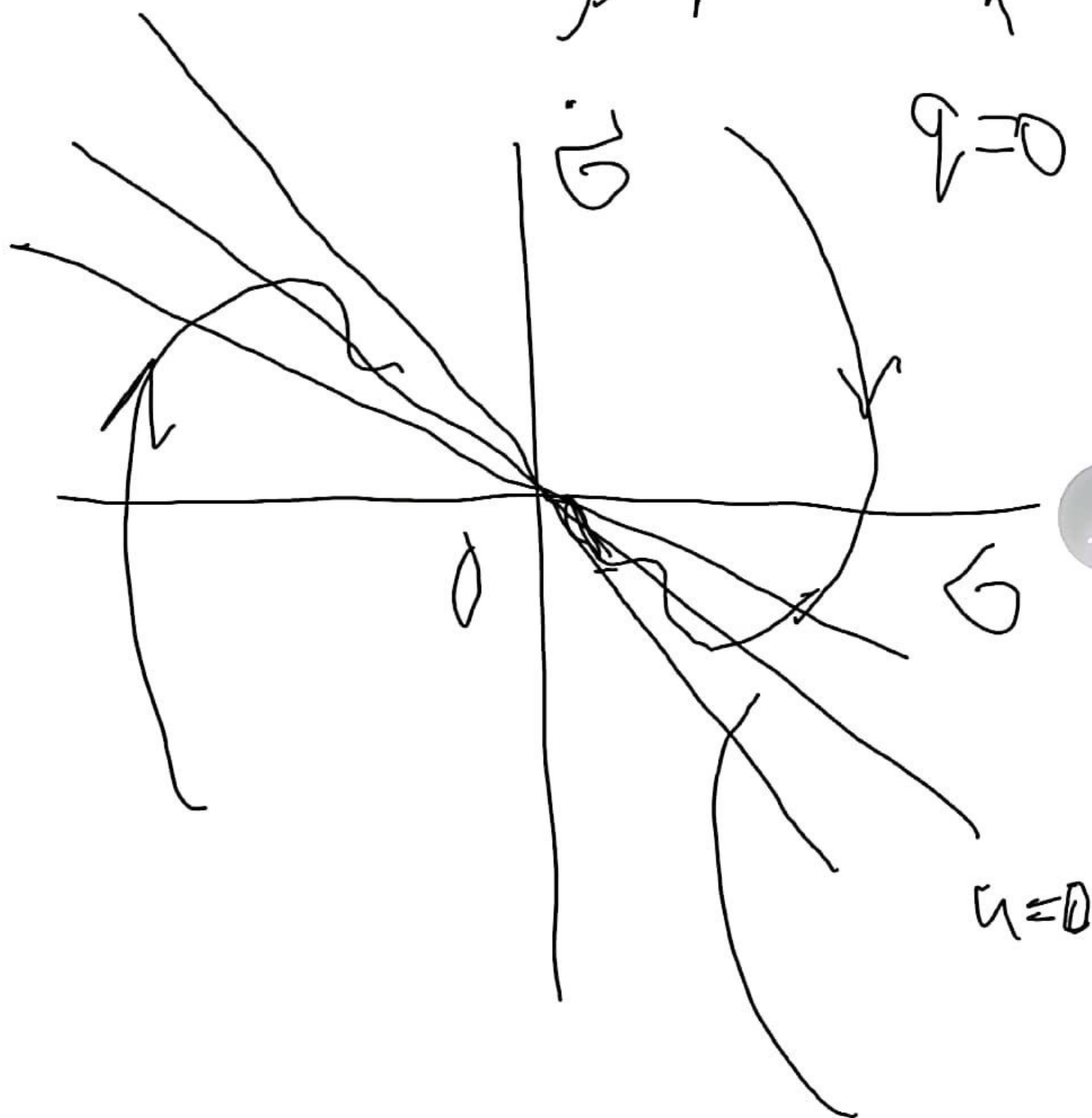
$$\ddot{\sigma} + \beta_1 [\dot{\sigma} + \beta_0 [\dot{\sigma}_0]^{1+q}]^{\frac{1+2q}{1+q}} = 0 \quad \text{SK } q \geq -\frac{1}{2} \quad \text{AS } \rho \varepsilon$$

$$u = -2 [\dot{\sigma} + \beta_0 [\dot{\sigma}_0]^{1+q}]^{\frac{1+2q}{1+q}}$$

$\ddot{\sigma} \in [-c, c] \|\dot{\sigma}_1\|_h^{1+2q} + [k_m, k_M] u$ (הקרה 1170 ק' ד' 1170 ס' 1170)

$$\ddot{\sigma} \in [-c, c] \|\dot{\sigma}\|_h^{1+q} + [k_p, k_M] u$$

$$u = -\alpha \frac{\dot{\sigma} + \beta[\sigma]^{1+q}}{|\dot{\sigma}| + \beta|\sigma|^{1+q}} \Rightarrow \|\dot{\sigma}\|_h^{1+q}$$

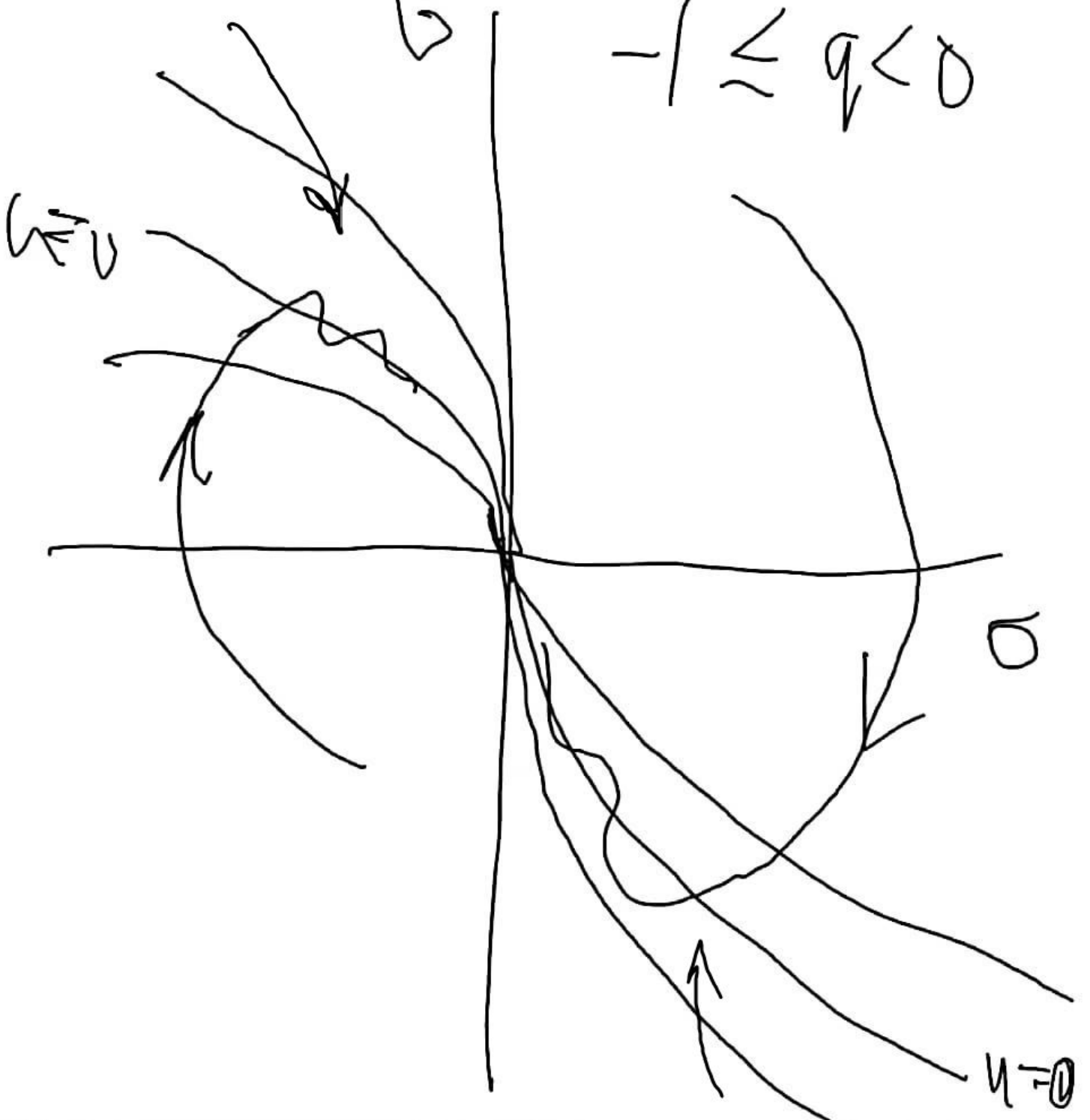


$$\ddot{\sigma} \in [c, \bar{c}] \|\dot{\sigma}\|_h^{1+q} + [k_1, k_M] u$$

$$u = -\alpha \frac{\dot{\sigma} + \beta[\dot{\sigma}]^{1+q}}{|\dot{\sigma}| + \beta|\dot{\sigma}|^{1+q}} \Rightarrow \|\dot{\sigma}\|_h^{1+q}$$

$\dot{\sigma}$

$$-1 \leq q < 0$$



$$\ddot{\sigma} \in [c, d] \|\dot{\sigma}\|_h^{1+q} + [k_p, k_M] u$$

$$u = -\alpha \frac{\dot{\sigma} + \beta[\sigma]^{1+q}}{|\dot{\sigma}| + \beta|\sigma|^{1+q}} \quad \|\dot{\sigma}\|_h^{1+q}$$

$\beta > 0$

