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$$e^t = 1 + \frac{t}{1!} + \frac{t^2}{2!} + \dots$$

$$\cos t = 1 - \frac{t^2}{2!} + \frac{t^4}{4!} - \frac{t^6}{6!} + \dots \quad \sinh t = \frac{t}{1!} - \frac{t^3}{3!} + \frac{t^5}{5!} - \dots$$

$$\ln(1+t) = t - \frac{t^2}{2} + \frac{t^3}{3} - \dots \quad \frac{1}{1-t} = 1 + t + t^2 + \dots$$

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$$x'' + \cos t \dot{x} - x = t^2 \quad x(0) = 1, \dot{x}(0) = 0$$

$$x(t) = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 t + \alpha_2 t^2 + \alpha_3 t^3 + \alpha_4 t^4 + o(t^4)$$

$$\alpha_i = ? \quad i = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4$$

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$$x = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 t + \alpha_2 t^2 + \alpha_3 t^3 + \alpha_4 t^4 + R(t), \quad R = O(t^4)$$

$$|t| \leq \varepsilon \Rightarrow |R(t)| \leq M |t|^4$$

$$M = ? , \varepsilon = ?$$

$$x = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 t + \alpha_2 t^2 + \alpha_3 t^3 + \alpha_4 t^4 + \dots \quad \alpha_0 = 1$$

$$\dot{x} = \alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2 t + 3\alpha_3 t^2 + 4\alpha_4 t^3 + \dots \quad \alpha_1 = 0$$

$$x'' = 2\alpha_2 + 6\alpha_3 t + 12\alpha_4 t^2 + \dots$$

$$2\alpha_2 + 6\alpha_3 t + 12\alpha_4 t^2 + \dots + \left(1 - \frac{t^2}{2} + \frac{t^4}{24} - \dots\right)(\alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2 t + 3\alpha_3 t^2 + \dots)$$

$$-(\alpha_0 + \alpha_1 t + \alpha_2 t^2 + \dots) = t^2$$

$$t^0 \mid 2\alpha_2 + \alpha_1 - \alpha_0 = 0$$

$$t^1 \mid 6\alpha_3 + 2\alpha_2 - \alpha_1 = 0$$

$$t^2 \mid 12\alpha_4 - \frac{\alpha_1}{2} + 3\alpha_3 - \alpha_2 = 1$$

$$\alpha_2 = \frac{1}{2}(-\alpha_1 + \alpha_0) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\alpha_3 = -\frac{1}{3}\alpha_2 + \frac{1}{6}\alpha_1 = -\frac{1}{6}$$

$$\alpha_4 = \frac{1}{12}\left(1 + \frac{1}{2}\alpha_1 + \alpha_2 - 3\alpha_3\right) = \frac{1}{12}\left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + 3\frac{1}{6}\right) = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$x \approx 1 + \frac{1}{2}t^2 - \frac{1}{6}t^3 + \frac{1}{6}t^4 + o(t^4)$$

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הוכחה על ידי אינדוקציה

$$x(t) = 1 - \frac{1}{2}t^2 - \frac{1}{6}t^3 + R(t), \quad R(t) = O(t^4) \quad \text{כל } t$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists \varepsilon > 0 : \forall |t| \leq \varepsilon \quad |R(t)| \leq M t^4, \quad M, \varepsilon = ?$$

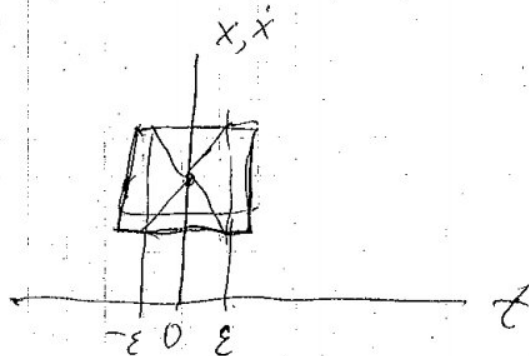
Lagrange: נניח $x(t)$ מתאם $x(0)=1, \dot{x}(0)=0, \ddot{x}(0)=-1$ ונניח $x(t) = 1 - \frac{1}{2}t^2 - \frac{1}{6}t^3 + R(t)$

$$R(t) = \frac{x^{(4)}(\theta t)}{4!} t^4, \quad \theta \in (0,1)$$

$$M \geq \max_{[-\varepsilon, \varepsilon]} \frac{|x^{(4)}|}{24}$$

$$\ddot{x} = f(t, x, \dot{x})$$

$$\Omega = \left\{ (t, x, \dot{x}) \mid \begin{array}{l} |t| \leq 2 \\ |x| \leq 2 \\ |\dot{x}| \leq 1 \end{array} \right\}$$



אם נניח $x(t)$ מתאם $x(0)=1, \dot{x}(0)=0, \ddot{x}(0)=-1$ ונניח $x(t) = 1 - \frac{1}{2}t^2 - \frac{1}{6}t^3 + R(t)$ אז $R(t) = O(t^4)$ כל t

$$1. \quad x(t) = x(t_0) + \int_{t_0}^t \dot{x}(t) dt$$

$$|x(t)| \leq |x(t_0)| + \left| \int_{t_0}^t \dot{x}(t) dt \right| \leq 1 + |t - t_0| \max_{\Omega} |\dot{x}| = 1 + |t - t_0| = 1 + |t|$$

$$\text{אם } |t| \leq 1 \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad |x| \leq 2 \quad \text{כל } t$$

$$2. \quad \dot{x}(t) = \dot{x}(t_0) + \int_{t_0}^t \ddot{x}(t) dt, \quad \dot{x}(t) \leq |\dot{x}(t_0)| + |t - t_0| \max_{\Omega} |\ddot{x}|$$

$$\max_{\Omega} |\ddot{x}| = \max_{\Omega} |-\cos t \cdot \dot{x} + x + t^2| \leq 1 \cdot 1 + 2 + 4 \leq 8$$

$$|\dot{x}| \leq |t| \cdot 8 \Rightarrow |\dot{x}| \leq 1$$

אם $|t| \leq \frac{1}{8}$ אז $|\dot{x}| \leq 1$

$$\text{אם } |t| \leq \frac{1}{8} \quad \text{אז } |x| \leq 2 \quad \text{כל } t$$

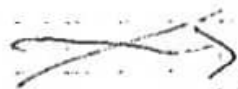
$$\varepsilon > \frac{1}{8}$$

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$$\Omega_1 = \begin{cases} |t| \leq \varepsilon = \frac{1}{8} \\ |x| \leq 2 \\ |\ddot{x}| \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

(אנחנו נבדוק)



! ק"ק ופ"ק נעזק

$$\Omega_2 = \begin{cases} |x| \leq 1 + \frac{1}{8} \\ |t| \leq \frac{1}{8} \end{cases}$$

נבדוק נעזק ופ"ק

$$|\ddot{x}| \leq \max_{\Omega_1} |\ddot{x}| \leq 1 \cdot 1 + 2 + \left(\frac{1}{8}\right)^2 \leq 4$$

$$\ddot{x} = \sin t \cdot \ddot{x} - \cos t \cdot \ddot{x} + \ddot{x} + 2t$$

$$|\ddot{x}| \leq 1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 4 + 1 + \frac{1}{4} \leq 7$$

$$x^{IV} = \cos t \cdot \ddot{x} + 2 \sin t \cdot \ddot{x} - \cos t \cdot \ddot{x} + \ddot{x} + 2$$

$$|x^{IV}| \leq 1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot 7 + 4 + 2 = 1 + 8 + 7 + 6 = 22$$

$$M = \frac{\max_{|t| \leq \varepsilon} |x^{IV}|}{4!} = \frac{22}{24} \leq 1, \quad M = 1 \quad \therefore \text{נעזק}$$

$$\ddot{x} = 1 + \frac{1}{2} t^2 - \frac{1}{6} t^3 + R(t), \quad |t| \leq \frac{1}{8} \Rightarrow |R(t)| \leq t^4$$