

# Control Function and Microoperation

TABLE 5-6 Control Functions and Microoperations for the Basic Computer

Fetch	$R'T_0:$	$AR \leftarrow PC$
Decode	$R'T_1:$	$[IR \leftarrow M[AR], PC \leftarrow PC + 1]$
	$R'T_2:$	$D_0, \dots, D_7 \leftarrow \text{Decode } IR(12-14),$ $AR \leftarrow IR(0-11), I \leftarrow IR(15)$
Indirect	$D_7IT_3:$	$AR \leftarrow M[AR]$
Interrupt:	$T_0T_1T_2(IEN)(FGI + FGO):$	$R \leftarrow 1$
	$RT_0:$	$AR \leftarrow 0, TR \leftarrow PC$
	$RT_1:$	$M[AR] \leftarrow TR, PC \leftarrow 0$
	$RT_2:$	$PC \leftarrow PC + 1, IEN \leftarrow 0, R \leftarrow 0, SC \leftarrow 0$
Memory-reference:		
AND	$D_0T_4:$	$DR \leftarrow M[AR]$
	$D_0T_5:$	$AC \leftarrow AC \wedge DR, SC \leftarrow 0$
ADD	$D_1T_4:$	$DR \leftarrow M[AR]$
	$D_1T_5:$	$AC \leftarrow AC + DR, E \leftarrow C_{out}, SC \leftarrow 0$
LDA	$D_2T_4:$	$DR \leftarrow M[AR]$
	$D_2T_5:$	$AC \leftarrow DR, SC \leftarrow 0$
STA	$D_3T_4:$	$M[AR] \leftarrow AC, SC \leftarrow 0$
BUN	$D_4T_4:$	$PC \leftarrow AR, SC \leftarrow 0$
BSA	$D_5T_4:$	$M[AR] \leftarrow PC, AR \leftarrow AR + 1$
	$D_5T_5:$	$PC \leftarrow AR, SC \leftarrow 0$
ISZ	$D_6T_4:$	$DR \leftarrow M[AR]$
	$D_6T_5:$	$DR \leftarrow DR + 1$
	$D_6T_6:$	$M[AR] \leftarrow DR, \text{ if } (DR = 0) \text{ then } (PC \leftarrow PC + 1), SC \leftarrow 0$
Register-reference:		
	$D_7IT_3 = r$ (common to all register-reference instructions)	
	$IR(i) = B_i$ ( $i = 0, 1, 2, \dots, 11$ )	
	$r:$	$SC \leftarrow 0$
CLA	$rB_{11}:$	$AC \leftarrow 0$
CLE	$rB_{10}:$	$E \leftarrow 0$
CMA	$rB_9:$	$AC \leftarrow \overline{AC}$
CME	$rB_8:$	$E \leftarrow \overline{E}$
CIR	$rB_7:$	$AC \leftarrow \text{shr } AC, AC(15) \leftarrow E, E \leftarrow AC(0)$
CIL	$rB_6:$	$AC \leftarrow \text{shl } AC, AC(0) \leftarrow E, E \leftarrow AC(15)$
INC	$rB_5:$	$AC \leftarrow AC + 1$
SPA	$rB_4:$	$\text{If } (AC(15) = 0) \text{ then } (PC \leftarrow PC + 1)$
SNA	$rB_3:$	$\text{If } (AC(15) = 1) \text{ then } (PC \leftarrow PC + 1)$
SZA	$rB_2:$	$\text{If } (AC = 0) \text{ then } PC \leftarrow PC + 1$
SZE	$rB_1:$	$\text{If } (E = 0) \text{ then } (PC \leftarrow PC + 1)$
HLT	$rB_0:$	$S \leftarrow 0$
Input-output:		
	$D_7IT_3 = p$ (common to all input-output instructions)	
	$IR(i) = B_i$ ( $i = 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11$ )	
	$p:$	$SC \leftarrow 0$
INP	$pB_{11}:$	$AC(0-7) \leftarrow INPR, FGI \leftarrow 0$
OUT	$pB_{10}:$	$OUTR \leftarrow AC(0-7), FGO \leftarrow 0$
SKI	$pB_9:$	$\text{If } (FGI = 1) \text{ then } (PC \leftarrow PC + 1)$
SKO	$pB_8:$	$\text{If } (FGO = 1) \text{ then } (PC \leftarrow PC + 1)$
ION	$pB_7:$	$IEN \leftarrow 1$
IOF	$pB_6:$	$IEN \leftarrow 0$