SURGICAL	PATHOLOGY	- HISTOLOGY
STAINING	MANUAI	

No. 1:3 Rev. 3

Date:

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Subject:

### **BOUIN'S FIXATIVE**

**PURPOSE**: Used for testes biopsies, also as a mordant for staining procedures.

### **REAGENTS:**

## Bouin's Fixative

Saturated picric acid 3000.0 ml Formaldehyde 1000.0 ml Glacial acetic acid 200.0 ml

CAUTION: CARCINOGENIC, IRRITANT, TOXIC

**SAFETY:** Work in a well ventilated area, wear gloves, lab coat and goggles. Avoid contact and inhalation.

Picric acid can become explosive if allowed to dry out. Toxic through skin exposure.

Formaldehyde: severe eye and skin irritant. Sensitizer by skin and respiratory contact. Toxic by ingestion and inhalation. Target organ effects on respiratory system. Corrosive. Carcinogen.

Label with FORMALDEHYDE WARNING label.

Acetic acid: Target organ effects respiratory system. Corrosive.

**FIXATION TIME:** Small biopsies fix in 2 to 4 hours, large specimens may remain in fixative up to 3 days.

#### PROCEDURE:

- 1. Fixed tissue may be retained in 10% formalin or 70% alcohol.
- 2. Remove the picric acid from the tissue prior to staining by :
  - a) washing in tap water
  - b) grades of alcohol (50%)
  - c) or 70% alcohol saturated with lithium carbonate.

**REFERENCE:** Carson,F, Histotechnology: A Self-Instructional Text, pp 19, 1st ED, 1992, ASCP Press

Crookham, J, Dapson, R, Hazardous Chemicals in the Histopathology Laboratory, 2nd ED, 1991, Anatech

Prepared:	By:	
Approved	Dv.	
Approved:	BY:	

# **BOUIN'S FIXATIVE**

Saturated picric acid	1500.0 ml
Formaldehyde	500.0 ml
Glacial acetic acid	100.0 ml

Mix well, stable for 1 year. Label, inital and date.

# CAUTION: CARCINOGENIC CONTAINS FORMALDEHYDE, IRRITANT, TOXIC

SAFETY/PPE:	Avoid	contact	and	inhal	ation.	Picric	acid	becomes	expl	losive	wł	nen a	llowed	l to
become dry.														

DATE:	
TECH:	
EXPIRATION:	