Dependent Variable: Emigration Stock Rate Skill Difference in 2000 (Unrestricted Migration^)						
	OLS	OLS	IV	OLS	OLS	IV
		Medium-Low			High-Low	
benefits pc 1974-1990 (H)	-0.371	-0.215	-0.171	-0.353	-0.139	-0.223
	(0.153)**	(0.082)***	(0.065)***	(0.139)**	(0.049)***	(0.078)***
emigration stock rate 1990 - low		-0.668	-0.670		-0.755	-0.749
		(0.139)***	(0.139)***		(0.097)***	(0.098)***
emigration stock rate 1990 - med		0.890	0.892			
		(0.159)***	(0.159)***			
emigration stock rate 1990 - high					1.076	1.068
					(0.131)***	(0.132)***
Observations	240	240	240	240	240	240
R-squared	0.037	0.728	0.727	0.041	0.828	0.826

IV: legal origin of the host country (English, Scandivavian, German-French)
^Migration among 16 European countries, committed by treaties to free mobility and access to benefits
Robust standard errors in parentheses
* significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Dependent Variable: Emigration Stock Rate Skill Difference in 2000 (Restricted Migration^)						
	OLS	OLS	IV	OLS	OLS	IV
		Medium-Low			High-Low	
benefits pc 1974-1990 (H)	-0.208	-0.045	-0.022	-0.179	-0.113	-0.155
	(0.115)*	(0.017)***	(0.010)**	(0.064)***	(0.033)***	(0.062)**
emigration stock rate 1990 - low		-1.021	-1.022		-0.701	-0.698
		(0.027)***	(0.028)***		(0.153)***	(0.150)***
emigration stock rate 1990 - med		1.163	1.167			
		(0.043)***	(0.045)***			
emigration stock rate 1990 - high					0.375	0.369
					(0.156)**	(0.153)**
Observations	304	304	304	304	304	304
R-squared	0.031	0.968	0.968	0.058	0.506	0.503

IV: legal origin of the host country (English, Scandivavian, German-French)
^Migration into 16 European countries, from 19 developing countries
Robust standard errors in parentheses
* significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Dependent Variable: Skill Difference of Emigration Stock Rate in 2000 (Restricted Migration^)						
	OLS	OLS	IV	OLS	OLS	IV
		Medium-Low			High-Low	
benefits pc 1974-1990 (H)	-0.011	-0.017	-0.018	-0.287	-0.004	0.041
	(0.024)	(0.007)**	(0.015)	(0.149)*	(0.023)	(0.045)
emigration stock rate 1990 - low		-0.538	-0.538		0.919	0.934
		(0.175)***	(0.177)***		(0.157)***	(0.154)***
emigration rate stock 1990 - med		1.182	1.182			
		(0.370)***	(0.370)***			
emigration stock rate 1990 - high					0.347	0.349
					(0.028)***	(0.028)***
Observations	160	160	160	160	160	160
R-squared	0.003	0.551	0.551	0.059	0.951	0.949

IV: legal origin of the host country (English, Scandivavian, German-French)
^Migration into 16 European countries, from 10 developed countries
Robust standard errors in parentheses
* significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%